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7 CITY OF SEATTLE
OFFICE OF HEARING EXAMINER

8 In Re Seattle Waterfront LID, Local
9 Improvement District No. 6751

Case Nos. CWF-133, 134, 136, 168,
353

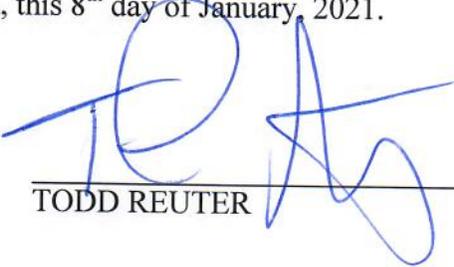
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11 DECLARATION OF TODD REUTER
REGARDING REMANDED
12 PROPERTIES

13 TODD REUTER declares as follows:

14 1. I am an attorney at Foster Garvey PC representing CWF-133, 134, 136, 168, 353.
15 I am over the age of 18 and competent to testify. The matters set forth below are based on my
16 personal knowledge and belief.

17 2. Attached hereto as Exhibit 1 is a true and correct copy of relevant pages from the
18 deposition transcript of Robert Macaulay taken on December 22, 2020.

19 EXECUTED at Spokane, Washington, this 8th day of January, 2021.

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TODD REUTER

REUTER DECLARATION REGARDING
REMANDED PROPERTIES - 1

FOSTER GARVEY PC
618 W. RIVERSIDE, SUITE 300
SPOKANE, WASHINGTON 99201-5102
PHONE (509) 777-1600 FAX (509) 777-1616

EXHIBIT 1

BEFORE THE HEARING EXAMINER OF THE CITY OF SEATTLE

In re Proposed Final Assessment)
 Roll for Local Improvement District)
 No. 6751 (Waterfront LID),)
)
)
)No. CWF-0318, et al.
)
 Parcel Nos: 6094670010;)
 6094670020; 6094670030; 6094680050;)
 0660000740; 0660000708; 2285130010;)
 6792120010; 6195000030; 0942000430;)
 6792120020; 7683890010; 1976200070;)
 1976200075; 1976200076; 7666202465;)
 7666202345; 1975700365; 0696000015;)
 1974700175; 1117080020; 1975700235;)
 0696000055; 0660000540; 0660000545;)
 0660000575; 2538831460; 2438831480;)
 0939000240; 1974600025; 1974600035)
)

Deposition Upon Oral Examination Of
 ROBERT MACAULAY

12:40 p.m.

December 22, 2020

Deposition held via videoconference.

All parties attended remotely.

REPORTED BY: Yvonne A. Gillette, RPR, CCR No. 2129.

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1 APPEARANCES

2

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4 For CWF 0138, 0410, 0411, 0412, 0413, 0414, 0415,
0416, 0417, 0418, 0420, 0421, 0422, 0423, 0425, 0426,
5 0427, 0429, 0430, 0431, 0432, 0433, 0434, 0435, 0436,
0437, 0438, 0439, 0440, 0441:

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11

12 For Hotel Monaco (133), Hotel Vintage (134),
Thompson Hotel and Sequel Apartments (168), Hotel
13 Vintage (138), 818 Steward (218), Westlake Center (135),
1918 8th Avenue (219), Edgewater Hotel (136), 1800 9th
14 Avenue (220), Pioneer Square Hotel (333), Hilton
Hotel (353):

15

16 TODD REUTER
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9 EXHIBIT INDEX

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12 1 Declaration of Robert Macaulay 13

13 2 Valuation, 1101 Pike Street 33

14 3 Valuation, 2000 Second Avenue 33

15 4 Real Estate Excise Tax Affidavit, Cohanim 34
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17 5 Real Estate Tax Affidavit, Cohanim 34
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20 7 Restricted Appraisal Report, Hyatt Regency 50
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1 APPEARANCES

2

3

4 For the Pike Place Market (392) and Port of
Seattle (328):

5

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9 kymberly.evanson@pacificalawgroup.com

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11 For City of Seattle and the witness:

12

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GABRIELLE THOMPSON
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Seattle, Washington 98104
16 206-623-7580
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17

18 Also present:

19 ENGEL LEE, City of Seattle

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1 ROBERT MACAULAY, being duly sworn, testified
2 upon oath as follows:

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4 EXAMINATION

5 BY MR. REUTER:

6 Q So I'm Todd Reuter. We've met before. I'm
7 the lawyer for the following hotels, the Monaco, the
8 Vintage, the Edgewater, the Thompson, and the Hilton.
9 I've reviewed your declaration. And the
10 thing that jumps out to me is your decision to reduce
11 the average daily room rate by some amount. And my
12 question is, how did you decide the amount of the
13 reduction?

14 A Well, it was -- it was a variety of a number
15 of different scenarios. We looked at what Mr. Gordon
16 had provided. We ran a number of different income
17 scenarios and compared those to the comparable sales
18 that we had and recognized that within the variables
19 between what Mr. Gordon had and what we had, the
20 primary difference, although there were others, was
21 obviously in the room rate. So we used that as a
22 basis for our deduction. And so the -- the amount of
23 deduction was just based on a judgment call looking at
24 the various sale components and what we thought a, you
25 know, reasonable revenue decrease would be based on

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1 Mr. Gordon's information and compared to what our old
 2 information was.
 3 Q And so is there any more to the methodology
 4 than that judgment call?
 5 A Well, again, you know running a number of
 6 different scenarios, you know, using different revenue
 7 rates, cap rates, things of that nature provided a
 8 basis, as well as looking at comparable sales and what
 9 they were selling for, an average room rate, and
 10 making a reasonable decision based on that
 11 information.
 12 Q So if we take the Thompson, for instance,
 13 your average room rate went from 500 to 425. Is there
 14 some reason it didn't go to 430 or 420? How did -- is
 15 it formulaic in any way that caused you to land
 16 exactly on 452 versus some other number?
 17 A We ended up using the same expense ratios
 18 and capitalization ratios that we had originally. And
 19 as we discussed in previous testimony, the value of
 20 the room via -- or the value of the property via the
 21 income approach is very -- so a small change in room
 22 rate makes a huge change in value.
 23 So that was the main -- because that was the
 24 main factor we were using to make judgments and make
 25 decreases, rather than trying to change occupancy

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1 rates and capitalization rates and other revenue
 2 rates, we based it on the room rates and recognized
 3 the sensitivity of it. So when we reduced it, we
 4 compared that with our comparable sales to make our
 5 judgment.
 6 Q And why didn't you just do the room rate
 7 that John Gordon used, knowing that he had testified
 8 that his room rates were very close to the actual room
 9 rate?
 10 A Well, for two reasons. One, if you were to
 11 plug his room rate into our income scenario, you come
 12 out with a value that just isn't supported by market
 13 sales. So that was one reason why we didn't use his
 14 room rate. The second obviously was that the market
 15 is obviously buying property. It's going to look at
 16 the pro forma income. But it's also buying on
 17 projections that just aren't included in that data,
 18 and they'd be more reflective in the comparable sales
 19 per room rate that still got sold, property sales.
 20 Q I think I understood the first part, but not
 21 the second part. So the first part you're saying, if
 22 you plug in Gordon's room rate, the number you get,
 23 the value number, you think is just not -- it's too
 24 low to be credible. Is that what you're saying?
 25 A Correct.

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1 Q Okay. And tell me the second point again.
 2 A Again, we felt it wasn't credible because of
 3 the comparable sales. It reflected a much higher rate
 4 than that rate would indicate.
 5 Q With regard to the comparables that you
 6 selected, how did you come to select the set that you
 7 selected? Was that all of the sales? Some method you
 8 used to select this sale versus -- and not that sale?
 9 A This goes back to Mark Lukens, the hotel
 10 consultant that we used. And those were comparable
 11 sales that he derived from the market for the subject
 12 properties.
 13 Q And do you know whether Mr. Lukens factored
 14 in the differences between the age or quality of the
 15 hotels to see if they were true comparables?
 16 A As much as possible, that's my
 17 understanding, yes.
 18 Q But we don't have any documents showing
 19 that, do we?
 20 A He did not do any appraisal reports, no.
 21 Q Okay. So we've agreed through
 22 representations by the city's counsel that there
 23 aren't any other documents. And on this call, you
 24 have mentioned a couple things. One, it sounds like
 25 you did some income-based analysis to get to your ADR.

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1 And, two, that Lukens actually did go, and he looked
 2 at the age and quality of the comparables. And but
 3 can you -- can you tell me that there aren't any
 4 documents that form or set forth your opinion that we
 5 have not been produced? In other words, that are not
 6 attached to your declaration.
 7 A No. There's nothing else in our files to
 8 that effect, other than what's in the declaration
 9 here.
 10 Q Okay. And with regard to going back to the
 11 ADR, did anyone at the city communicate with you about
 12 what ADR to use?
 13 A No.
 14 Q Did you tell anyone at the city other than,
 15 I guess, Mr. Filipini's firm that, if you plugged
 16 Gordon's number in, the number got too low?
 17 A Well, it's not that it got too low. I mean,
 18 in consulting with Mark Lukens -- and as you tried to
 19 demonstrate, or Mr. Lutz tried to demonstrate, or
 20 Ms. Lynn during the June testimony when she tried to
 21 plug in the -- a different room rate. It was very
 22 obvious that the value changed considerably. So we
 23 were basing our ADR, our change, not only as one basis
 24 of value via the income approach, but also looking at
 25 the comparable sales and seeing if they were

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1 reasonable.
 2 Q But you just said that if you used Gordon's
 3 ADP, the number got -- the value number became too low
 4 to be credible.
 5 A In comparison with the comparable sales per
 6 room rates, yes.
 7 Q Okay. And my question is, did you have that
 8 discussion with anybody at the city along the line of,
 9 jeez, that number is just too low to be credible?
 10 A Not with the city. I don't recall having
 11 any conversation with anybody in the city regarding
 12 that.
 13 Q On the comparables that you or your team
 14 selected, do the sale prices on the comparables
 15 include the FF&E personal property?
 16 A Yes.
 17 Q And should that not be backed out to make
 18 all this consistent?
 19 A It is in the context of our analysis.
 20 Q Explain that to me. I mean, your analysis,
 21 as I read your declaration, is simply this is the sale
 22 price of that comparable hotel. There isn't any
 23 analysis about what the quality of the FF&E was or
 24 what it even consisted of.
 25 A Well, we based the FF&E on what Kidder

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1 Mathews had used in their reports. So we arrived at a
 2 value and deducted the FF&E that they had reflected in
 3 their analysis based on their confidential information
 4 and arrived at a value less FF&E.
 5 Q But that's not FF&E for the comparable
 6 hotels, is it?
 7 A It's -- well, it's -- we arrived at a value
 8 of the property with FF&E included and then made the
 9 deduction based on that value to arrive at a value
 10 less FF&E.
 11 Q So one of the comparables is the Palladian
 12 Hotel. You're saying that you factored a value for
 13 the FF&E at the Palladian. What was that amount?
 14 A Well, we compared all of the properties
 15 that -- with the inclusion of FF&E to each other and
 16 then made adjustments based on that to arrive at a
 17 value for the subject that would have included FF&E.,
 18 and then made a deduction from that value to estimate
 19 the value of the subject.
 20 Q But there's nowhere where you have placed a
 21 value on the personal property at a comparable hotel.
 22 A It wasn't shown in any analysis, no.
 23 Q All right. Do you agree that the primary
 24 appraisal method by which a hotel is valued is the
 25 income approach?

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1 A It would be one of the main methods. The
 2 direct self-comparison approach is also very important
 3 because it really reflects projections that the market
 4 is looking at into the future.
 5 Q So could you point me to a transaction where
 6 a buyer of a hotel considered or relied on -- in
 7 deciding how much to pay, that that buyer considered
 8 or relied on what some other hotel had sold for?
 9 A Not as I sit here now, no. I mean, it's a
 10 method that an appraiser would use to value the
 11 property.
 12 Q But you're just saying that theoretically.
 13 You can't -- because not everyone agrees with you,
 14 Mr. Macaulay. And so I'm asking you whether what you
 15 have just said is just a theory, rather than something
 16 that's actually done in practice.
 17 MR. FILIPINI: Object to form.
 18 A Through confirmations of the sale, that
 19 wasn't something that was asked. So, no, I can't say
 20 I have an exact example of that situation.
 21 Q Yeah. I wanted to -- do you have -- is your
 22 report on your screen?
 23 A No, but I've got it right handy here.
 24 Q Okay. Sorry. Would you look at paragraph
 25 17 of your report?

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1 (Exhibit No. 1 marked for identification.)
 2 A Yes.
 3 Q And this -- this page contains a sentence
 4 that says, quote, prospective buyers may forecast
 5 considerably more profit than indicated by current
 6 operations, particularly in downtown Seattle at the
 7 October 2019 date of value when the market was still
 8 absorbing substantial new supply. Did I read that
 9 correctly?
 10 A Yes.
 11 Q Okay. So you agree that, as of October
 12 2019, that the Seattle hotel market was seeing a surge
 13 in supply?
 14 A That's correct.
 15 Q Okay. So what does it -- why do you say
 16 that prospective buyers may forecast considerably more
 17 profit than indicated by current operations? What's
 18 that mean?
 19 A Well, this is something that Mr. Lukens
 20 added himself that there was going to be a lot of
 21 upside in the market into the future. And what he'd
 22 ascertained from his research in the market, even
 23 though there was more supply coming into the market,
 24 that there was still upside.
 25 Q Okay. But it says, than indicated by