# Ordinance No. 124011

Council Bill No. 117569

AN ORDINANCE relating to rental housing registration and inspection; adding a new Chapter 22.214 to the Seattle Municipal Code; retitling portions of Chapter 6.440 as Chapter 22.214; amending portions of the retitled Chapter 6.440; and repealing portions of Chapter 6.440. The

Date Introduced and Referred:	To: (committee): Housing, Human
Sept. 4,2012	Services, Health, and Culture
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Date Re-referred:	To: (committee):
Date of Final Action:	Date Presented to Mayor:
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Date Veto Sustained:	Date Returned Without Signature:

Date	Committee Action: Recommendation	Jun Grove
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	Full Council Action Decision Passed	

Form Last Revised: April 24, 2012

CITY OF SEATTLE ORDINANCE 12461

COUNCIL BILL 117569

AN ORDINANCE relating to rental housing registration and inspection; adding a new Chapter 22.214 to the Seattle Municipal Code; retitling portions of Chapter 6.440 as Chapter 22.214; amending portions of the retitled Chapter 6.440; and repealing portions of Chapter 6.440.

WHEREAS, the City Council ("Council") has determined substandard and unsanitary residential buildings and dwelling units exist within the City of Seattle ("City"); and

WHEREAS, the Council adopted Resolution 31221 on June 1, 2010 and requested the Department of Planning and Development ("DPD") convene a Stakeholders Group that would recommend what the contours of the rental housing inspection program should be; and

WHEREAS, the Council adopted Ordinance 123311 on June 1, 2010 and established the basis for a City's rental housing licensing and registration and inspection program and included a delayed effective date to allow DPD to work with the Stakeholder Group to determine the extent of the program; and

WHEREAS, the Stakeholders Group met fourteen times between December 2010 and January 2012, resulting in a series of recommendations on the scope of a rental housing licensing program that were provided to DPD and used to develop this ordinance; and

WHEREAS, as permitted by Substitute Senate Bill 6459, the Council is authorized to implement changes to the program initially established under Ordinance 123311. The program changes in this ordinance retitle sections of Ordinance 123311 to align the rental housing inspection regulations to the City's Housing and Building Maintenance Code instead of the City's licensing requirements; and amend portions of the existing regulations to implement program recommendations developed by DPD, the Stakeholders group, and public comment; all while continuing the Council's intent to inspect and register rental housing units in the city as initially provided for under Ordinance 123311; and

WHEREAS, the fees that will be imposed by separate ordinance to recover the cost of the rental housing registration and inspection program are intended to only cover costs to implement and administer the program; NOW THEREFORE,

BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CITY OF SEATTLE AS FOLLOWS:

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Section 1. Chapter 6.440, the Residential Rental Business License and Inspection Program established by Ordinance 123311 and codified as Chapter 6.440, is repealed in part, and retitled in part as a new Chapter 22.214, the Rental Housing Registration and Inspection Program. Notwithstanding the partial repeal and retitling of Chapter 6.440, Chapter 6.440 is retained for future purposes.

Section 2. Section 6.440.010 of the Seattle Municipal Code, which section was adopted in Ordinance 123311, is retitled and amended as follows:

### ((6.440.010)) 22.214.010 Declaration of ((Purpose)) purpose

The City Council finds that ((the establishment of)) establishing a ((Residential Rental Business License)) Rental Housing Registration and Inspection Program is necessary to protect the ((public)) health, safety, and welfare of the public; ((tenants by encouraging the proper maintenance of rental housing, by identifying and requiring correction of substandard housing conditions, and by preventing conditions of deterioration and blight that could adversely impact the quality of like in the City of Seattle)) and prevent deterioration and blight conditions that adversely impact the quality of life in the city. This shall be accomplished by requiring rental housing be registered and properly maintained, and that substandard housing conditions be identified and corrected.

Section 3. Section 6.440.020 of the Seattle Municipal Code, which section was adopted in Ordinance 123311, is retitled and amended as follows:

### ((6.440.020)) 22.214.020 Definitions

For purposes of this ((ehapter)) <u>Chapter 22.214</u>, the following words or phrases have the meaning prescribed below:

1. "Accessory dwelling unit" or "ADU" means an "Accessory dwelling unit" or a "Detached accessory dwelling unit" or "DADU" as defined under "Residential Use" in Section 23.84A.032.

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- 2. "Certificate of Compliance" means the document signed and dated by a Qualified Rental Housing Inspector ((and)) that is submitted to the ((City)) Department as the result of an inspection conducted by a Qualified Rental Housing Inspector and ((that)) certifies ((that)) the ((residential))rental housing units that were inspected comply with the requirements of ((the City's Housing code listed))this Chapter 22.214 and the standards in ((Section)) section ((6.440.050.A)) 22.214.050.M((and are not in a condition that endangers or impairs or could endanger or impair the health and safety of the tenant)).
- 3. "Common areas" mean areas on a property that are accessible by all tenants of the property including but not limited to: hallways; lobbies; laundry rooms; and common kitchens, parking areas, or recreation areas.
- 4. "Department" means the City's Department of Planning and Development or successor Department.
- 5. "Director" means the Director of the Department of Planning and Development or the Director's designee.
- ((3)) <u>6.</u> "Housing Code" means the Housing and Building Maintenance Code in ((SMC)) Chapters 22.200((-)) through 22.208.
- ((4))7. "Mobile Home" means a "Mobile Home" or a "Manufactured Home" as defined in RCW ((ehapter))59.20.
- ((5)) 8. "Owner" has the meaning ((given)) as defined in ((Section 22.204.160)) RCW 59.18.030(11).
  - $((\underline{6}))$  9. "Qualified Rental Housing Inspector" means:
    - a. A City Housing and Zoning Inspector; or
- b. A private inspector who is registered with the City as a qualified rental housing inspector ((pursuant to Section 6.440.050)) under section 22.214.060 and ((who)) currently maintains and possesses at least one of the following credentials:

1	1) American Association of Code Enforcement ((A.A.C.E.))
2	Property Maintenance and Housing Inspector certification((5));
3	2) <u>International Code Council</u> (( <del>I.C.C.</del> )) Property Maintenance
4	and Housing Inspector certification((5));
5	3) <u>International Code Council</u> (( <del>I.C.C.</del> )) Residential Building
6	((Code)) Inspector <u>certification((,));</u>
7	4) Washington State ((licensed))home inspector((;)) under RCW
8	18.280, or
9	5) Other <u>individuals with credentials</u> acceptable (( <del>credential</del> )) <u>to</u>
10	the Director ((of the Department of Planning and Development establishes)) as established by
11	rule.
12	((7)) 10. "Rental housing unit" means a ((residential))housing unit that is or may
13	be available for rent, or is occupied or rented by a tenant or subtenant in exchange for any form
14	of consideration((or available for rent by a tenant)).
15	((8)) 11. "((Residential))Housing ((unit))Unit" means any structure or part of a
16	structure in the ((City of Seattle)) city that is used or may be used as a home, residence, dwelling,
17	or sleeping place by one or more persons((5)) including but not limited to((5)) single-family
18	residences, duplexes, ((tri-plexes))triplexes, four-plexes, multi-family dwellings, apartment
19	buildings, condominiums, rooming houses, housekeeping units, single room occupancies, and
20	any other structure having similar living accommodations.
21	((9))12. "((Residential Rental Business License)) Rental Housing Registration"
22	means a ((license))registration issued under this ((chapter)) Chapter 22.214.
23	13. "Rooming house" means, for the purposes of this Chapter 22.214, a building
24	arranged or used for housing and that may or may not have sanitation or kitchen facilities in each
25	room that is used for sleeping purposes.
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((10))14. "Shelter" means a facility with overnight sleeping accommodations, owned, operated, or managed by a nonprofit ((agency)) organization or governmental entity, the primary purpose of which is to provide temporary shelter for the homeless in general or for specific populations of the homeless.

15. "Single-room occupancy unit (S.R.O.) has the meaning in section 22.204.200.B.

((11))16. "Tenant" has the meaning given in ((Subsection)) section 22,204,210.A.

((12))17. "Transitional ((H))housing" means ((residential))housing units owned, operated or managed by a nonprofit ((agency))organization or governmental entity in which supportive services are provided to individuals and families that were formerly homeless, with the intent to stabilize them and move them to permanent housing within a period of not more than 24 months.

((13))18. "Unit unavailable for rent" means a ((residential))housing unit that is not offered or available for rent as a rental unit, and where prior to offering or making the unit available as a rental housing unit, the owner is required to obtain a ((residential rental business license))rental housing registration for the ((building)) property ((in which)) where the rental housing unit is located and comply with((applicable administrative regulations))all rules adopted ((pursuant to))under this ((chapter)) Chapter 22.214.

Section 4. Section 6.440.030 of the Seattle Municipal Code, which section was adopted in Ordinance 123311, is retitled and amended as follows:

## ((6.440.030)) 22.214.030 ((Seope))Applicability

A. The <u>registration</u> provisions of this ((ehapter)) <u>Chapter 22.214 shall</u> apply to all((residential)) <u>rental</u> housing units((5)) with the exception of:

((A. Owner-occupied rental units;

B. Units unavailable for rent;

subsidy,

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<del>C.</del>	Housing a	<del>iccommodat</del>	<del>ions in he</del>	<del>tels, me</del>	tels, inn	s or simila	ı <del>r accomm</del>	odations	s fo
transient g	<del>uests;</del>								

- D. Housing accommodations in retirement or nursing homes;
- E. Housing accommodations in any hospital, State-licensed community care facility, convent, monastery or other facility occupied exclusively by members of a religious order or an extended medical care facility;
- F. Rental units that a government unit, agency or authority owns, operates or manages, or that are specifically exempted from municipal regulation by State or federal law or administrative regulation. This exception does not apply once the governmental ownership, operation or management is discontinued.

#### G. Rental units:

- 1. That receive funding or subsidies from the federal, state or a local government.
- 2. That are inspected at least every three years as a requirement of the funding or
- 3. That provide a copy of the inspection to the Department of Planning and Development, and
- 4. For which the Director of the Department of Planning and Development determines that the inspection is substantially equivalent to the inspection required by this chapter.
  - H. Mobile homes or Manufactured Homes, both as defined in RCW chapter 59,20.
  - I. Accessory Dwelling Units.
  - J. Shelters and transitional housing.))
- 1. Housing units lawfully used as vacation rentals for periods not to exceed three consecutive months and not consecutively used by the same individual or individuals for more than three months in any twelve-month period;

- 2. Housing units rented for not more than 12 consecutive months as a result of the property owner, who previously occupied the unit as a primary residence, taking a work-related leave of absence or assignment such as an academic sabbatical or temporary transfer;
  - 3. Housing units that are a unit unavailable for rent;
- 4. Housing units in hotels, motels, inns, bed and breakfasts, or in similar accommodations that provide lodging for transient guests;
- 5. Housing units in facilities licensed or required to be licensed under RCW 18.20, RCW 70.128, or RCW 72.36, or subject to another exemption under this Chapter;
- 6. Housing units in any state licensed hospital, hospice, community-care facility, intermediate-care facility, or nursing home;
- 7. Housing units in any convent, monastery, or other facility occupied exclusively by members of a religious order or congregation;
  - 8. Emergency or temporary-shelter or transitional housing accommodations;
- 9. Housing units owned, operated, or managed by a major educational or medical institution or by a third party for the institution; and
- 10. Housing units that a government entity or housing authority owns, operates or manages; or units exempted from municipal regulation by federal, state, or local law.
- B. The inspection provisions of this Chapter 22.214 shall apply to rental housing units that are included in this Rental Housing Registration and Inspection Program, with the exception of:
- 1. Rental housing units that receive funding or subsidies from federal, state, or local government when the rental housing units are inspected by a federal, state, or local governmental entity at least once every five years as a funding or subsidy requirement; and the entity, owner or agent submits information to the Department within 60 days of when the

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equivalent to the inspection required by this Chapter; and

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2. Rental housing units that receive conventional funding from private or government insured lenders when the rental housing unit is inspected by the lender or lender's agent at least once every five years as a requirement of the loan; and the lender or lender's agent at least once every five years as a requirement of the loan; and the lender or lender's agent at least once every five years as a requirement of the loan; and the lender or lender's agent at least once every five years as a requirement of the loan; and the lender or lender's agent at least once every five years as a requirement of the loan; and the lender or lender's agent at least once every five years as a requirement of the loan; and the lender or lender's agent at least once every five years as a requirement of the loan; and the lender or lender's agent at least once every five years as a requirement of the loan; and the lender or lender's agent at least once every five years as a requirement of the loan; and the lender or lender's agent at least once every five years as a requirement of the loan; and the lender or lender's agent at least once every five years as a requirement of the loan; and the lender or lender's agent at least once every five years as a requirement of the loan; and the lender or lender's agent at least once every five years as a requirement of the loan; and the lender or lender's agent at least once every five years as a requirement of the loan; and the lender or lender's agent at least once every five years as a requirement of the loan; and the lender or lender's agent at least once every five years as a requirement of the loan; and the lender or lender's agent at least once every five years as a requirement of the loan; and the lender or lender's agent at least once every five years as a requirement of the loan; and the lender or lender's agent at least once every five years as a requirement of the loan; and the lender or lender's agent at least once every five years as a requirement of the loan; and the lender or lender

submits information to the Department within 60 days of when the housing unit would otherwise be subject to inspection under this Chapter that demonstrates how the inspection is substantially

housing unit would otherwise be subject to inspection under this Chapter that demonstrates the

3. Accessory dwelling units and detached accessory dwelling units, provided the owner lives in one of the housing units on the property and an "immediate family" member as

identified section 22.206.160.C.1.e lives in the other housing unit on the same property.

Section 5. Section 6.440.040 of the Seattle Municipal Code, which section was adopted in Ordinance 123311, is retitled and amended as follows:

((6.440.040)) <u>22.214.040</u> ((Residential))Rental ((Housing))<u>housing</u>((Business-License Required)) <u>registration</u>, compliance declaration, and renewals.

((A. Beginning April 1, 2012, no person shall make available for rent, or rent, lease, or let, to the public any residential housing unit without obtaining and holding a current residential rental business license for the building in which the residential unit is located.

B. The fee for a residential rental business license shall be set by Council by ordinance in an amount sufficient only to recover the cost of carrying out the provisions of this chapter. The fees collected shall be allocated only to that purpose.

C. A residential rental business license expires on March 31 of each year.

D. The residential rental business license is personal and nontransferable except as provided in Section 6.202.120.

Form Last Revised: April 24, 2012

E. Application. Application for a residential rental business license shall be made to the
Director of the Department of Executive Administration on forms provided by the Director of the
Department of Executive Administration. The application shall list and identify by address the
building and each of the residential housing units that the applicant intends to make available for
rent, or rent, lease, or let, to the public prior to the expiration of the applicant's residential rental
business license and shall include the fee due for the license.

- F. Renewal. A residential rental business license may be renewed by paying the license fee for the ensuing year on or before the date of the expiration of the current license, submitting a renewal application updating the information contained in the original application, and submitting a certificate of compliance dated within three years and 90 days of the date of the application for renewal, unless the Department of Planning and Development has required a more recent certificate of compliance pursuant to Section 6.440.050.G, in which case the more recent certificate of compliance shall be submitted. Any licensee who fails to pay the renewal license fee on or prior to the expiration date of the business license shall be subject to penalties in the following amounts:
- 1. \$100 if not received on or before the last day of the month following the expiration date.
- 2. \$200 if not received on or before the last day of the second month following the expiration date.
- G. Display of business license and certificate of compliance. Within 30 calendar days after issuance or renewal of a residential business license, a copy of the current residential rental business license and the most recent certificate of compliance shall be posted and remain posted in a common area in the building that is readily visible to all tenants.))
- A. With the exception of rental housing units identified in section 22.214.030.A, all properties containing rental housing units shall be registered with the Department between

January 1, 2014 and December 31, 2016; after which no one shall rent, subrent, lease, sublease, let, or sublet to any person or entity a rental housing unit without first obtaining and holding a current rental housing registration for the property where the rental housing unit is located. The registration shall identify all rental housing units on the property and shall be the only registration required for the rental housing units on the property. For condominiums and cooperatives, the "property" required to be registered shall be the individual housing unit being rented and not the entire condominium. cooperative building, or development. Properties with rental housing units shall be registered according to the following schedule:

- 1. By July 1, 2014 all properties with ten or more rental housing units, and any property that has been subject to two or more notices of violation or one or more emergency orders of the Director for violating the standards in Chapters 22.200 through 22.208 of the Seattle Municipal Code where enforced compliance was achieved by the Department or the violation upheld in a final court decision;
  - 2. By January 1, 2015 all properties with five to nine rental housing units; and
  - 3. By December 31, 2016 all properties with one to four rental housing units.
- B. All properties with rental housing units constructed or occupied after January, 1, 2014 shall be registered within one year after the first temporary or final Certificate of Occupancy is issued.
- C. A rental housing registration shall be valid for five years from the date the Department issues the registration.
- D. The rental housing registration shall be issued to the property owner identified on the registration application filed with the Department.
- E. The fees for rental housing registration, renewal registration, registration transfer, registration reinstatement, or for other Rental Housing Registration and Inspection Program purposes shall be adopted by amending Chapter 22.900.

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- F. The new owner of a registered property shall, within 60 days after the sale is closed on a registered property, pay a registration transfer fee, update the current registration application, and post or deliver the updated registration according to section 22.214.040.I. When property is held in common with multiple owners, the registration shall only be updated when more than 50 percent of the ownership changes.
- G. An application for a rental housing registration shall be made to the Department on forms provided by the Director. The application shall include, but is not limited to:
  - 1. The address of the property as established by the United States Postal Service;
  - 2. The King County Tax Assessor tax parcel number of the property;
  - 3. The name, address, and telephone number of the property owners;
- 4. The name, address, and telephone number of the registration applicant if different from the property owners;
- 5. The name, address, and telephone number of the person or entity the tenant is to contact when requesting repairs be made to their rental housing unit, and the contact person's business relationship to the owner;
- 6. A list of all rental housing units on the property, identified by a means unique to each unit, that are or may be available for rent at any time;
- 7. A declaration of compliance signed by the owner or owner's agent, under penalty of perjury, declaring that all housing units available for rent and listed in the registration application meet the standards in section 22.214.050.M; and
- 8. A statement identifying whether the conditions of the housing units available for rent and listed on the application were established by declaration of the owner or owner's agent, or by physical inspection by a qualified rental housing inspector.
  - H. A rental housing registration must be renewed according to the following procedures:

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1	1. A registration renewal application and the renewal fee shall be submitted at
2	least 30 days before the current registration expires;
3	2. All information required by section 22,214,040.G shall be updated as needed;
4	and,
5	3. A new declaration as required by section 22.214.040.G.7 shall be submitted.
6	I. Within 30 days after the Department issues a rental housing registration, a copy of the
7	current registration shall be delivered to the tenants in each rental housing unit or shall be posted
8	and remain posted in one or more places readily visible to all tenants. A copy of the current
9	registration shall be provided to all new tenants at or before the time they take possession of the
10	rental housing unit.
11	J. If any of the information required by section 22.214.040.G changes during the term o
12	a registration, the owner shall update the information within 60 days of the information
13	changing, on a form provided by the Director.
14	Section 6. A new section 22.214.045 of the Seattle Municipal Code is added as follows:
15	22.214.045 Registration denial or revocation
16	A. A rental housing registration may be denied or revoked by the Department as follows
17	1. A registration or renewal registration application may be denied for:
18	a. Submitting an incomplete application; or
9	b. Submitting a certificate of compliance the owner knows or should have
20	known is false; and
21	2. A rental housing registration may be revoked for:
22	a. Failing to comply with the minimum standards in section
23	22.214.050.M;
24	b. Submitting a certificate of compliance the owner knows or should have
25	known is false;
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- d. Failing to transfer a registration to a new owner as required by section
- 22.214.040.F; or
- e. Failing to deliver or post the registration as required by section
- 22.214.040.I.
- B. If the Department denies or revokes a rental housing registration it shall notify the owner in writing by mailing the denial or revocation notice by first-class mail to all owner and agent addresses identified in the registration application. The owner may appeal the denial or revocation by filing an appeal with the Office of the Hearing Examiner within 30 days of the revocation notice being mailed to the owner. Filing a timely appeal shall stay the revocation during the time the appeal is pending before the Hearing Examiner or a court. A decision of the Hearing Examiner shall be subject to review under Chapter 36.70C RCW.
- C. If a rental housing registration or renewal is denied or revoked, the registration or renewal shall not be considered by the Director until all application or housing deficiencies that were the basis for the denial or revocation are corrected.
- Section 7. Section 6.440.050 of the Seattle Municipal Code, which section was adopted in Ordinance 123311, is retitled and amended as follows:
- ((6.440.050)) <u>22.214.050</u> Inspection and ((Certificate)) <u>certificate of</u> ((Compliance Required))<u>compliance required</u>
- ((A. As a condition to the issuance or renewal of a residential rental business license, an applicant shall provide a valid certificate of compliance stating that the applicant's residential housing units that were inspected comply with the requirements of the Housing Code listed in this Section 6.440.050.A, and that there are no conditions in those units that endanger or impair or could endanger or impair the health or safety of a tenant. A qualified rental housing inspector

1	inspecting a rental unit for a certificate of compliance under this chapter shall inspect for and
2	certify compliance with the following requirements of the Housing Code:
3	1. The minimum floor area standards for a habitable room contained in Section
4	22.206.020.A;
5	2. The minimum sanitation standards contained in Sections 22.206.050.A,
6	22.206.050.D, 22.206.050.E, 22.206.050.F and 22.206.050.G;
7	3. The minimum structural standards contained in Section 22.206.060
8	4. The minimum sheltering standards contained in Section 22.206.070;
9	5. The minimum maintenance standards contained in Section 22.206.080.A;
10	6. The minimum heating standards contained in Section 22.206.090;
11	7. The minimum ventilation standards contained in Section 22.206.100;
12	8. The minimum electrical standards contained in Section 22.206.110.A;
13	9. The minimum standards for Emergency Escape Window and Doors contained
14	in Section 22.206.130.J;
15	10. The requirements for garbage, rubbish, and debris removal contained in
16	Section 22.206.160.A.1;
17	11. The requirements for extermination contained in Section 22.206.160.A.3;
18	12. The requirement to provide keys and locks contained in Section
19	<del>22.206.160.A.11;</del>
20	13. The requirement to provide garbage cans contained in Section
21	<del>22.206.160.B.2; and</del>
22	14. The requirement to provide and test smoke detectors contained in Section
23	22.206.160.B.4.))
24	A. The Department shall annually select from registered properties containing rental
25	housing units, the properties that shall be inspected by a qualified rental housing inspector for
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certification of compliance. The selection process shall be based on a random methodology adopted by rule, and shall include at least ten percent of all registered rental properties. For newly-constructed properties registered under section 22.214.040.B after January 1, 2014, the properties shall be included in the random selection process after the date the registration is required to be renewed for the first time.

B. The Department shall ensure that all properties registered under this Chapter 22.214 shall be inspected at least once every ten years, except as provided in sections 22.214.050.C and 22.214.050.D; or as otherwise allowed or required by any federal, state, or city code. In addition, at least ten percent of properties whose prior inspections are more than five years old shall be reinspected each year. The Director shall by rule determine the method of selecting properties for reinspection.

C. If the Department receives a complaint regarding a rental housing unit regulated under this program, the Department shall request that an interior inspection of the rental housing unit identified in the complaint be conducted by a Department inspector using the general authority, process, and standards of the full Housing and Building Maintenance Code, Chapters 22.200 through 22.208 of the Seattle Municipal Code. If, after inspecting the rental housing unit the Department received the complaint on, the Department determines the rental housing unit violates the standards in Section 22.214.050. M and would cause the rental housing unit to fail inspection under this Chapter 22.214, the Director may require that all other rental housing units covered under the same registration on the property be inspected according to sections 22.214.050.G.1.c and 22.214.050.G.1.d. The inspection of all other rental housing units may be conducted by a private qualified rental housing inspector.

D. If a property subject to this Chapter 22.214 has within two years preceding the adoption of this Chapter been subject to two or more notices of violation or one or more emergency orders of the Director for violating the standards in Chapters 22.200 through 22.208

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of the Seattle Municipal Code where enforced compliance was achieved by the Department or the violation upheld in a final court decision, the rental property shall be selected for inspection within the first year, consistent with the provisions of section 22.214.050.E. through M.

- ((B)) E. A certificate of compliance shall be issued by a qualified rental housing inspector, ((and be))based upon the <u>inspector's</u> physical inspection ((by the qualified rental housing inspector))of the ((residential))interior and exterior of the rental housing units, and the <u>inspection shall be</u> conducted not more than ((90))60 days prior to the ((date of the))certificate of compliance <u>date</u>.
- ((C)) <u>F.</u> The certificate of compliance((5)) <u>that shall be submitted within 60 days of receiving notice of a required inspection under this section</u>, shall:
- 1. List and show compliance with the standards contained in ((Section 6.440.050.A.)) section 22.214.050.M for each ((residential))rental housing unit that was inspected;
- 2. State the date of the inspection and the name, address, <u>and telephone number</u> of the qualified rental housing inspector who performed the inspection; ((and))
- 3. State the name, address, and ((phone))telephone number of the ((building's owner/licensee or the agent designated by the owner/licensee))property owner or owner's agent; and
- 4. Contain a sworn statement that the qualified rental housing inspector personally inspected all rental housing units listed on the certificate of compliance.
- ((Đ)) <u>G.</u> Inspection of <u>rental housing</u> units for a certificate of compliance <u>according to</u> <u>sections 22.214.050.A and 22.214.050.B shall be accomplished as follows</u>.
- 1. In buildings that contain more than one rental housing unit, an applicant may choose to have all of the rental housing units inspected ((or, if)) by a qualified rental housing inspector. If the building has not had conditions reported to and verified by the Department ((of

Planning and Development,)) through enforced compliance or a final court decision and the
violation ((that endanger or impair the health or safety of a tenant)) would have caused a unit to
fail inspection under section 22.214.050.M within any preceding 12 months or since the last
inspection required by this ((chapter))Chapter 22.214, whichever is the most recent, an((the))
applicant may choose to have only a sample of the rental housing units inspected. If the
applicant chooses to have a sample of the rental housing units inspected ((.If the applicant
chooses to have only a sample of the rental units inspected))the following requirements shall
apply:

- a. ((If the))For buildings ((contains)) containing 20 or fewer rental housing units, ((no more than four rental))a minimum of two units are required to be inspected; or
- b. ((If the)) For buildings ((eontains)) containing more than 20 rental housing units, ((no more than (20)))15 percent of the rental housing units, rounded up to the nearest whole number, are required to be inspected, up to a maximum of 50 rental housing units in each building.
- $\underline{2}$ ((e)). The Department ((of Planning and Development will))shall randomly select the rental housing units to be inspected under this Section 22.214.045 using a methodology adopted by rule.
- ((2. If an applicant chooses sampling, the applicant shall provide the Department of Planning and Development with copies of all the inspections performed on the sampled units in order to obtain a certificate of compliance.))
- 3. If ((an applicant chooses sampling and)) a rental housing unit randomly selected by the Department ((of Planning and Development)) fails the inspection, the Department ((of Planning and Development)) may require that up to 100 percent of the rental housing units in the building where the unit that failed inspection is located be inspected.

$((\Xi))$	<u>H.</u>	Notice	of ins	pection	to (	( <del>Tenants</del> ))	tenants
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- 1. Before After the Department ((of Planning and Development)) selects the rental housing units to be inspected, ((or, if all the units are to be inspected, before the inspection,)) and the Department has provided written notice to the owner or owner's agent of the units to be inspected, the ((landlord))owner or owner's agent shall, prior to any scheduled inspection, provide at least ((two days'))48 hours advance written notice to all tenants residing ((rental units))in ((the building))all rental housing units on the property advising the tenants that:
- ((a)) <u>a.</u> ((that some))<u>Some</u> or all of the rental <u>housing</u> units will be inspected. If only a sample of the units will be inspected the notice shall identify the rental housing <u>units to be inspected</u>;
- ((b)) <u>b.</u> ((that an)) <u>A qualified rental housing inspector ((intends to)) will enter the rental <u>housing</u> unit for purposes of performing ((the)) <u>an</u> inspection <u>according to this</u> Chapter 22.214;</u>
- ((e)) c. ((of the)) The inspection will occur on a specifically-identified date and ((approximate)) at an approximate ((the)) time((of the proposed inspection)), and the name of the company ((or)) and person performing the inspection;
- d. A tenant shall not unreasonably withhold consent for the owner or owner's agent to enter the property as provided in RCW 59.18.150;
- ((d)) <u>e.</u> ((that the))The tenant has the right to see the inspector's identification before the inspector enters the rental housing unit;
- ((e))) <u>f.</u> ((that a tenant whose rental unit need repairs or maintenance should send a written notice to the landlord or the person who collects the rent specifying the address of the rental unit, the name of the owner, if known, and the defective condition, repair or maintenance needed)) At any time a tenant may request, in writing to the owner or owner's agent, that repairs or maintenance actions be undertaken in his or her unit; and

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((f))) g. ((that if)) If the owner or owner's agent fails to adequately respond to the request for repairs or maintenance at any time, the tenant may contact the Department ((of Planning and Development)) about the rental housing unit's conditions without fear of retaliation or reprisal.((; and

((g) the address at which the tenant may contact the Department of Planning and Development))

- 2. The contact information for the Department as well as the right of a tenant to request repairs and maintenance shall be prominently displayed on the notice of inspections provided under this section 22.214.050.I.
- 3. ((Upon request the))The ((landlord))owner or owner's agent shall provide a copy of the notice of inspection to the qualified rental housing inspector on or before the day of the inspection.
- ((F))I. A certificate of compliance ((is))shall be valid and ((may be))used for ((lieense applications and renewals under))purposes of complying with the inspection provisions of this ((ehapter)) Chapter 22.214 for((a period of three)) five years ((and 90 days)) from the date ((it))the certificate is issued, unless the Department ((of Planning and Development)) determines that a ((violations)) violation of section 22.214.050.M ((the Housing Code)) ((exist)) exists for any of the rental housing units listed in the certificate of compliance. If the Department ((of Planning and Development)) determines that ((violations))a violation of ((the Housing Code)) section 22.214.050.M ((exist)) exists in any of the rental units listed in the ((a)) certificate of compliance, the ((applicant))owner may be required ((to obtain an inspection and submit a new certificate of compliance with the annual application for license renewal for the subsequent two years for those units for which violations were found))to have all rental housing units on the property inspected by a qualified rental housing inspector, obtain a new certificate of compliance, and pay a new registration fee.

by private qualified rental housing inspectors by reviewing inspection findings and certificates of
compliance to determine their completeness and accuracy. The Department may as an element of
auditing inspection reports and certificates of compliance, inspect any listed rental housing unit
for compliance with this Chapter 22.214. If the Department determines that a violation of this
Chapter 22.214 exists, the owner and qualified rental housing inspector shall be subject to all
enforcement and remedial provisions provided for in this Chapter 22.214.
$((G))$ $\underline{K}$ . $((Other inspections.))$ Nothing in this section precludes additional inspections
conducted at the request or consent of a tenant, (( <del>pursuant to</del> ))under the authority of a warrant, or

J. The Department shall audit inspection reports and certificates of compliance prepared

L. Weighted values that are assigned to each inspection standard identified in section 22.214.050.M shall be adopted by rule and used to determine whether a rental housing unit will pass or fail inspection.

((pursuant to the)) as allowed by a tenant remedy provided ((by RCW 59.18.115 of the

Seattle Municipal Code, or as allowed by any other City code provision.

Residential Landlord Tenant Act)) for in RCW 59.18, as provided for under Title 22 of the

M. A qualified rental housing inspector inspecting a rental housing unit for a certificate of compliance under this Chapter 22.214 shall inspect for and certify compliance with the following requirements of the Housing Code:

- 1. The minimum floor area standards for a habitable room contained in section 22.206.020.A. Section 22.206.020.A shall not apply to single room occupancy units;
  - 2. The minimum sanitation standards contained in the following sections:
- a. 22.206.050.A. Section 22.206.050.A shall only apply to a single room occupancy unit if the unit has a bathroom as part of the unit;
- b. 22.206.050.D. Section 22.206.050.D shall only apply to a single room occupancy unit if the unit has a kitchen;

1	c. 22.206.050.E;
2	d. 22.206.050.F; and
3	e. 22.206.050.G;
4	3. The minimum structural standards contained in section 22.206.060;
5	4. The minimum sheltering standards contained in section 22,206.070;
6	5. The minimum maintenance standards contained in section 22.206.080.A;
7	6. The minimum heating standards contained in section 22.206.090;
- 8	7. The minimum ventilation standards contained in section 22.206.100;
9	8. The minimum electrical standards contained in section 22.206.110.A;
10	9. The minimum standards for Emergency Escape Window and Doors contained
11	<u>in section 22.206.130.J;</u>
12	10. The requirements for garbage, rubbish, and debris removal contained in
13	section 22.206.160.A.1;
14	11. The requirements for extermination contained in section 22.206.160.A,3;
15	12. The requirement to provide the required keys and locks contained in section
16	22.206.160.A.11; and
17.	13. The requirement to provide and test smoke detectors contained in section
18	<u>22.206.160.B.4.</u>
19	Section 8. Section 6.440.060 of the Seattle Municipal Code, which section was adopted
20	in Ordinance 123311, is retitled and amended as follows:
21	((6.440.060)) 22.214.060 ((Private Qualified Rental Housing Inspector Registration))
22	Private qualified rental housing inspector registration
23	A. To register as a <u>private</u> qualified rental housing inspector((( <del>RHI)</del> )), each registration
24	applicant shall:
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1. Pay to the Director ((of Planning and Development)) the annual registration
fee as specified ((set)) in ((the annual Department of Planning and Development fee ordinance)
Chapter $22.900((-1))$ ;

- 2. Successfully complete ((an RHI examination administered or approved by the Director of the Department of Planning and Development.)) a rental housing inspector training program on the Seattle Housing and Building Maintenance Code, the Rental Housing Registration and Inspection Program, and program inspection protocols administered by the Director. Each applicant for the ((exam))training program shall pay to the Director ((of Planning and Development an examination)) a training fee ((to-be)) set by the Director ((of Planning and Development at an amount)) that ((will fund)) funds the cost of ((administering and grading the examination)) carrying out the training program((-)); and
- 3. Provide evidence to the Department ((of Planning and Development))that the applicant possesses a current City business license issued ((pursuant))according to ((Section)) section 5.55.030, and ((that the applicant has successfully completed the RHI examination within the last two years))possesses a current certification according to section 22.214.020.1.b.
- B. ((Expiration of Registration.))All ((RHI)) rental housing inspector registrations automatically expire ((on January 31 of each year))two years after the registration was issued and must be renewed ((pursuant))according to ((the provisions of subsection 6.440.060.C)) section 22.214.060.C.
- C. ((Renewal of Registration.)) In order to renew a registration, the ((RHI)) qualified rental housing inspector shall:
- 1. Pay the renewal fee ((set))specified in ((the annual Department of Planning and Development fee ordinance))Chapter 22.900; and
- 2. Provide proof of compliance with ((the requirements of subsections)) sections ((6.440.060.A.2-6.440.060.A.3))22.214.060.A.2. and 22.214.060.A.3.

D. ((Failure to Renew.)) ((An RHI)) A qualified rental housing inspector who fails to
renew ((its))their registration is prohibited from inspecting and certifying rental housing
((pursuant to))under this Chapter ((6.440))22.214 until the ((RHI))inspector registers or renews
registration ((pursuant))according to ((subsection 6.440.060))Section 22.214.060.

- E. The Department is authorized to revoke a qualified rental housing inspector's registration if it is determined that the inspector:
- 1. Knows or should have known that information on a Certificate of Compliance issued under this Chapter 22.214 is false; or
- 2. Is convicted of criminal activity that occurs during inspection of a property regulated under this Chapter 22.214.
- F. The Director shall consider requests to reinstate a qualified rental housing inspector registration. The Director's determination following a request to reinstate a revoked registration shall be the Department's final decision.
- G. The Director shall adopt rules to govern the administration of the qualified rental housing inspector provisions of this Chapter 22.214.
- Section 9. Section 6.440.070 of the Seattle Municipal Code, which section was adopted in Ordinance 123311, is retitled and amended as follows:

## ((6.440.070)) 22.214.070 ((Directors to Make Rules))Enforcement authority and rules

- A. The Director is the City Official designated to exercise all powers including the enforcement powers established in this Chapter 22.214.
- <u>B.</u> The Director ((of the Department of Executive Administration and the Director of the Department of Planning and Development are)) is authorized to adopt ((, publish and enforce rules and regulations consistent with this chapter for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this chapter)) rules as necessary to carry out this Chapter 22.214 including the duties of the Director under this Chapter 22.214.

Section 10. A new section 22	214.075 of the	Seattle Municipal	l Code is added as	s follows:
22.214.075 Violations and enforcen	<u>ient</u>			

A. Failure to comply with any provision of this Chapter 22.214, or rule adopted according to this Chapter 22.214, shall be a violation of the Chapter 22.214 and subject to enforcement as provided for in this Chapter 22.214.

- B. Upon presentation of proper credentials, the Director or duly authorized representative of the Director may, with the consent of the owner or occupant of a rental housing unit, or according to a lawfully-issued inspection warrant, enter at reasonable times any rental housing unit subject to the consent or warrant to perform activities authorized by this Chapter 22.214.
- C. This Chapter 22.214 shall be enforced for the benefit of the health, safety, and welfare of the general public, and not for the benefit of any particular person or class of persons.
- D. It is the intent of this Chapter 22.214 to place the obligation of complying with its requirements upon the owners of the property and the rental housing units subject to this Chapter 22.214.
- E. No provision of or term used in this Chapter 22.214 is intended to impose any duty upon the City or any of its officers or employees that would subject them to damages in a civil action.
- Section 11. A new section 22.214.080 of the Seattle Municipal Code is added as follows: **22.214.080 Investigation and notice of violation**
- A. If after an investigation the Director determines that the standards or requirements of this Chapter 22.214 have been violated, the Director may issue a notice of violation to the owners. The notice of violation shall state separately each standard or requirement violated; shall state what corrective action, if any, is necessary to comply with the standards or requirements; and shall set a reasonable time for compliance that shall generally not be longer than 30 days.

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Form Last Revised: April 24, 2012

The 30-day compliance period shall not be extended without a showing that the owner is working in good faith and making substantial progress towards compliance.

- B. When enforcing provisions of this Chapter related to property registration, as provided for under sections 22.214.040.A, 22.214.040.B, 22.214.040.F, or 22.214.040.G, the Director may issue warnings prior to issuing notices of violation.
- C. The notice of violation shall be served upon the owner by personal service, or by first class mail to the owner's last known address. If the address of the owner is unknown and cannot be found after a reasonable search, the notice may be served by posting a copy of the notice at a conspicuous place on the property.
- D. A copy of the notice of violation may be filed with the King County Department of Records and Elections when the owner fails to correct the violation or the Director requests the City Attorney take appropriate enforcement action.
- E. Nothing in this Section 22.214.080 shall be deemed to limit or preclude any action or proceeding to enforce this Chapter 22.214 nor does anything in this Section 22.214.080 obligate the Director to issue a notice of violation prior to initiating a civil enforcement action.

Section 12. Section 6.440.080 of the Seattle Municipal Code, which section was adopted in Ordinance 123311, is retitled and amended as follows:

## ((6.440.080)) 22.214.085 ((License Denial, Suspension, or Revocation)) Civil enforcement and penalties

- ((A. A residential rental housing business license may be suspended, denied, or revoked pursuant to chapter 6.202.
- B. If an application for a residential rental housing business license is denied, or a residential rental housing license is suspended or revoked, no reapplication for that license will be considered by the Director until correction of any and all deficiencies on which the denial, suspension, or revocation was based.

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Form Last Revised: April 24, 2012

C. If an application for a license renewal is denied, no application for a license or a license renewal will be considered by the Director until any and all deficiencies on which the refusal to renew was based have been corrected.))

A. In addition to any other remedy authorized by law or equity, civil actions to enforce this Chapter 22.214 shall be brought exclusively in Seattle Municipal Court except as otherwise required by law or court rule. The Director shall request in writing that the City Attorney take enforcement action. The City Attorney shall, with the assistance of the Director, take appropriate action to enforce this Chapter 22.214. In any civil action filed according to this Chapter 22.214, the City has the burden of proving by a preponderance of the evidence that a violation exists or existed. The issuance of the notice of violation is not itself evidence that a violation exists.

- B. In addition to any other remedy available at law or in equity, the following penalties shall be imposed for violating this Chapter 22.214:
- 1. Any person or entity violating or failing to comply with any requirement of this Chapter 22.214 or rule adopted under this Chapter 22.214 shall be subject to a cumulative civil penalty of \$150 per day for the first ten days the violation or failure to comply exists and \$500 per day for each day thereafter. A separate violation exists for each day a violation or failure to comply with any requirement of this Chapter 22.214 or rule adopted under this Chapter 22.214 exists.
- 2. Any person or entity that knowingly submits or assists in submitting a falsified inspection report or certificate of compliance, or knowingly submits falsified information upon which a certificate of compliance is issued; shall be subject to a penalty of \$5,000 in addition to the penalties provided for in section 22.214.085.B.1.
- 3. Any property owner who fails to register a property, transfer a registration or renew a registration, as provided for under sections 22.214.040.A, 22.214.040.B, 22.214.040F,

or 22.214.040G shall be subject to a penalty of \$1,000; except when any property that has been subject to two or more notices of violation or one or more emergency orders of the Director for violating the standards in Chapters 22.200 through 22.208 of the Seattle Municipal Code where enforced compliance was achieved by the Department or the violation upheld in a final court decision the penalties of section 22.214.085.B.1 shall apply.

Section 13. Section 6.440.090 of the Seattle Municipal Code, which section was adopted in Ordinance 123311, is repealed:

### ((6.440.090 Penalties

A. Any person violating any of the provisions or failing to comply with any of the requirements of this chapter or any rules or regulations adopted by the Director of Executive Administration or the Director of Planning and Development pursuant to this chapter, may be punished by a penalty of \$150 per day for the first ten days that the violation or failure to comply exists and \$500 per day for each day thereafter. Each person is guilty of a separate violation for each and every day during any portion of which any violation of any provision of this chapter is committed, continued, or permitted by such person.

B. Any person who knowingly submits or assists in the submission of a falsified certificate of inspection, or knowingly submits falsified information upon which a certificate of compliance is issued, in addition to the penalties provided in subsection 6.44.060. A above, shall be subject to a penalty of \$1000.

C. For any rental unit that fails the inspection for the certificate of compliance under this chapter, the Department of Planning and Development may issue a notice of violation under the Housing Code and subject the violator to the penalties imposed or remedies available under the provisions of the Housing Code.))

Section 14. A new section 22.214.090 of the Seattle Municipal Code is added as follows: **22.214.090 Appeal to superior court** 

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Final decisions of the Seattle Municipal Court on enforcement actions authorized by this Chapter 22.214 may be appealed according to the Rules for Appeal of Decisions of Courts of Limited Jurisdiction.

Section 15. Severability. If any part, provision, or section of this ordinance is held to be void or unconstitutional, all other parts, provisions, and sections of this ordinance not expressly so held to be void or unconstitutional shall continue in full force and effect.

Section 16. Database. The Department of Planning and Development shall develop and regularly maintain a database, to be made available electronically, posted on the Department's website, and made available for distribution to citizens or outside agencies, of the following program elements:

- A. The information disclosed in the required application materials listed in section 22.214.040.G;
- B. The address, name of property owner, and contact information for any property with a registration that is subject to a denial or revocation under section 22.214.045;
  - C. The date and outcome of any inspection required under section 22.214.050,A; and
- D. The information disclosed under the certificate of compliance in section 22.214.050.F.

Section 17. Beginning in 2014, the Department of Planning and Development shall prepare a written report, to be presented to Council by July 31, 2014, and by June 15 of each subsequent year, to include an evaluation of the following program elements:

- A. The status of registration, including the extent to which previously undisclosed rental housing units have been found and whether those units were then established as legal, registered rental housing units;
- B. The extent to which properties that have been subject to inspection have not completed the inspection within 60 days of notification of selection;

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- C. The results of the inspection process when a property with previous code enforcement history has been required to be inspected as a condition of receiving a registration;
  - D. Whether the fee associated with the registration actually reflects program costs;
- E. The extent to which inspections have occurred on properties with a valid registration that have resulted from a complaint;
  - F. The extent to which the civil warrant process has been used; and
  - G. The extent to which audits have occurred on inspections and any related findings.

Section 18. At least 60 days prior to the Department adopting any rule concerning the weighted values assigned to each inspection standard identified in section 22.214.050.M, the Department shall present the rule to the City Council for review and comment.

Section 19. After the initial 10-year period for inspecting all registered residential properties has occurred, the Council shall conduct an evaluation of the Rental Inspection Program. As an element of this evaluation, the Council shall consider all data or information collected by or submitted to the Department when considering if all rental properties should continue to be inspected in the future, or if an alternative approach to inspecting rental properties should occur.

Section 20. Fees for purposes of implementing this legislation are intended to be adopted by the City Council as part of the 2014 budget process.

Section 21. This ordinance shall take effect and be in force 30 days after its approval by the Mayor, but if not approved and returned by the Mayor within ten days after presentation, it shall take effect as provided by Seattle Municipal Code Section 1.04.020.

Form revised: December 6, 2011

### FISCAL NOTE FOR NON-CAPITAL PROJECTS

Department:	Contact Person/Phone:	CBO Analyst/Phone:
Planning and Development	Faith Lumsden 615-0097	Melissa Lawrie 684-5805

**Legislation Title:** An ordinance relating to rental housing registration and inspection; adding a new Chapter 22.214 to the Seattle Municipal Code that provides for a January 1, 2014 effective date; retitling portions of Chapter 6.440 as Chapter 22.214; amending portions of the retitled Chapter 6.440; and repealing portions of Chapter 6.440.

Summary of the Legislation: The legislation would implement a rental housing registration and inspection program to take effect on January 1, 2014. The program establishes a registration requirement that would be phased in between January 2014 and December 31, 2016. A random inspection program will begin in 2015 and allow for the use of private qualified rental housing inspectors. All registered rental housing units will be inspected once during the first ten years, with a possibility of a second inspection no sooner than five years after the first inspection. The program provides for a range of exceptions to the registration and inspection requirements, including but not limited to units already subject to an inspection requirement, those owned by or managed for a major institution, and units rented as commercial lodgings. Private qualified rental housing inspectors will meet training and certification requirements and their work will be audited to ensure consistency.

**Background:** The Council has a longstanding interest in preserving the quality of the city housing stock and has determined that substandard and unsanitary rental housing units exist within the City of Seattle. On June 1, 2010 the Council adopted Ordinance 123311 which established the basis for the City's rental housing registration and inspection program. On that same date, the Council adopted Resolution 31221 and requested the Department of Planning and Development ("DPD") convene a Stakeholders Group to recommend what the contours of the program should be. That stakeholder group met fourteen times between December 2010 and January 2012. The recommendations from that group were used to help develop this ordinance.

The ordinance has a delayed effective date to allow DPD to develop rules for the program and to do outreach to the landlord and tenant communities.

Please check one of the following:

X This legislation does not have any financial implications	s. The program is designed to
be self-supporting. Starting January 1, 2014, DPD will begin colle	ecting registration fees to cover
ongoing program costs and repay over time the startup costs for the	e program. A separate
ordinance is being developed to cover the registration fee and other	r program costs.

This	legislation	has finar	icial imi	dications
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Diane Sugimura/Faith Lumsden DPD Residential Rental Property Registration and Inspection Program ORD August 22, 2012 Version #8a

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### CITY OF SEATTLE

ORDINANCE

COUNCIL BILL 117569

COUNCIL BILI

AN ORDINANCE relating to rental housing registration and inspection; adding a new Chapter 22.214 to the Seattle Municipal Code; retitling portions of Chapter 6.440 as Chapter 22.214; amending portions of the retitled Chapter 6.440; and repealing portions of Chapter 6.440.

WHEREAS, the City Council ("Council") has determined substandard and unsanitary residential buildings and dwelling units exist within the City of Seattle ("City"); and

WHEREAS, the Council adopted Resolution 31221 on June 1, 2010 and requested the Department of Planning and Development (7DPD") convene a Stakeholders Group that would recommend what the contours of the rental housing inspection program should be; and

WHEREAS, the Council adopted Ordinance 123311 on June 1, 2010 and established the basis for a City's rental housing licensing and registration and inspection program and included a delayed effective date to allow DPD to work with the Stakeholder Group to determine the extent of the program; and

WHEREAS, the Stakeholders Group met fourteen times between December 2010 and January 2012, resulting in a series of recommendations on the scope of a rental housing licensing program that were provided to DPD and used to develop this ordinance; and

WHEREAS, as permitted by Substitute Senate Bill 6459, the Council is authorized to implement changes to the program initially established under Ordinance 123311. The program changes in this ordinance retitle sections of Ordinance 123311 to align the rental housing inspection regulations to the City's Housing and Building Maintenance Code instead of the City's licensing requirements; and amend portions of the existing regulations to implement program recommendations developed by DPD, the Stakeholders group, and public comment; all while continuing the Council's intent to inspect and register rental housing units in the city as initially provided for under Ordinance 123311; and

WHEREAS, the fees that will be imposed by separate ordinance to recover the cost of the rental housing registration and inspection program are intended to only cover costs to implement and administer the program; NOW THEREFORE,

BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CITY OF SEATTLE AS FOLLOWS:

Diane Sugimura/Faith Lumsden DPD Residential Rental Property Registration and Inspection Program ORD August 22, 2012 Version #8a

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Form Last Revised: April 24, 2012

Section 1. Chapter 6,440, the Residential Rental Business License and Inspection Program established by Ordinance 123311 and codified as Chapter 6.440, is repealed in part, and retitled in part as a new Chapter 22.214, the Rental Housing Registration and Inspection Program. Notwithstanding the partial repeal and retitling of Chapter 6.440, Chapter 6.440 is retained for future purposes.

Section 2. Section 6.440.010 of the Seattle Municipal Code, which section was adopted in Ordinance 123311, is retitled and amended as follows:

## ((6.440.010)) 22.214.010 Declaration of ((P)) purpose

The City Council finds that ((the establishment of))establishing a ((Residential Rental Business License))Rental Housing Registration and Inspection Program is necessary to protect the public health, safety, and welfare of tenants ((by pheouraging the proper maintenance of rental housing, by identifying and requiring correction of substandard housing conditions, and by preventing conditions of deterioration and blight that could adversely impact the quality of like in the City of Seattle)) and prevent deterior ation and blight conditions that adversely impact the quality of life in the city. This shall be accomplished by requiring rental housing be registered and properly maintained, and that substandard housing conditions be identified and corrected.

Section 3. Section 6.440,020 of the Seattle Municipal Code, which section was adopted in Ordinance 123311, is retitled and amended as follows:

## ((<del>6.440.020</del>)) <u>22.214.02</u>0 Definitions

For purposes of this ((e)) Chapter 22.214, the following words or phrases have the meaning prescribed

below:

23.84A,Ó32.

1. "Accessory dwelling unit" or "ADU" means an "Accessory dwelling unit" or a "Detached Accessory dwelling unit" or "DADU" as defined under "Residential Use" in Section



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2. "Certificate of Compliance" means the document signed and dated by a
Qualified Rental Housing Inspector ((and))that is submitted to the ((City)) Department as the
result of an inspection conducted by a Qualified Rental Housing Inspector and (that)) certifies
((that)) the ((residential))rental housing units that were inspected comply with the requirements
of ((the City's Housing code listed))this Chapter 22.214 and the standards in ((S))subsection
((6.440.050.A)) 22.214.050.M((and are not in a condition that engangers or impairs or could
endanger or impair the health and safety of the tenant)).

- 3. "Common areas" mean areas on a property that are accessible by all tenants of the property including but not limited to: hallways; lobbies; laundry rooms; and common kitchens, parking areas, or recreation areas.
- 4. "Department" means the City's Department of Planning and Development or successor Department.
- 5. "Director" means the Director of the Department of Planning and Development or the Director's designee.
- ((3)) <u>6.</u> "Housing Code" means the Housing and Building Maintenance Code in ((SMC)) Chapters 22.200((-))through 22.208.
- ((4))7. "Mobile Home" means a "Mobile Home" or a "Manufactured Home" as defined in RCW ((chapter))59.20.
- ((5)) <u>8.</u> "Owner" has the meaning ((given))as defined in ((Section 22.204.160))

  RCW 59.18.030(11).
  - ((<u>6</u>)) <u>9.</u> "Qualified Rental Housing Inspector" means:
    - a. A City Housing and Zoning Inspector; or
- b. A private inspector who is registered with the City as a qualified rental housing inspector ((pursuant to Section 6.440.050)) under Section 22.214.060 and ((who))

currently maintains and possesses at least one of the following credentials:



Diane Sugimura/Faith Lumsden DPD Residential Rental Property Registration and Inspection Program ORD August 22, 2012 Version #8a

1	1) American Association of Code Enforcement ((A.A.C.E.))
2	Property Maintenance and Housing Inspector certification((5));
3	2) <u>International Code Council</u> (( <del>I.C.C.</del> )) Property Maintenance
4	and Housing Inspector certification((,));
5	3) <u>International Code Council</u> (( <del>I.C.C.</del> )) Residential Building
6	((Code)) Inspector certification((5));
7	4) Washington State ((licensed))home inspector((;)) under
8	<u>RCW18.280</u> , or
9	5) Other <u>individuals with credentials</u> acceptable (( <del>credential</del> )) <u>to</u>
10	the Director ((of the Department of Planning and Development establishes))as established by
11	rule.
12	((7)) 11. "Rental housing unit" means a ((residential))housing unit that is or may
13	be available for rent, or is occupied or rented by a tenant or subtenant in exchange for any form
14	of consideration((or available for rent by a tenant)).
15	((8)) 12. " $((Residential))$ Housing $((u))$ Unit" means any structure or part of a
16	structure in the City ((of Seattle)) city that is used or may be used as a home, residence, dwelling,
17	or sleeping place by one or more persons((;)) including but not limited to((;)) single-family
18	residences, duplexes, ((tri-plexes))triplexes, four-plexes, multi-family dwellings, apartment
19	buildings, condominiums, rooming houses, housekeeping units, single room occupancies, and
20	any other structure having similar living accommodations.
21	((9))13. "((Residential Rental Business License)) Rental Housing Registration"
22	means a ((license))registration issued under this ((chapter)) Chapter 22.214.
23	14. "Rooming house" means, for the purposes of this Chapter 22.214, a building
24	arranged or used for housing and that may or may not have sanitation or kitchen facilities in each
25	room that is used for sleeping purposes.
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((10))15. "Shelter" means a facility with overnight sleeping accommodations,
owned, operated, or managed by a nonprofit ((agency)) organization or governmental entity, the
primary purpose of which is to provide temporary shelter for the homeless in general or for
specific populations of the homeless.

((44))16. "Tenant" has the meaning given in ((S))subsection 22.204.210.A.

((12))17. "Transitional ((H))housing" means ((residential))housing units owned, operated or managed by a nonprofit ((agency))organization or governmental entity in which supportive services are provided to individuals and families that were formerly homeless, with the intent to stabilize them and move them to permanent housing within a period of not more than 24 months.

((13))18. "Unit unavailable for rent" means a ((residential))housing unit that is not offered or available for rent as a rental unit, and where prior to offering or making the unit available as a rental housing unit, the owner is required to obtain a ((residential rental business license))rental housing registration for the ((building))property ((in which))where the rental housing unit is located and comply with((applicable administrative regulations))all rules adopted ((pursuant to))under this ((e))Chapter 22.214.

Section 4. Section 6.440.030 of the Seattle Municipal Code, which section was adopted in Ordinance 123311, is retitled and amended as follows:

## ((6.440.030)) 22.214.030 ((Scope)) Applicability

A. The <u>registration</u> provisions of this ((e))Chapter 22.214 shall apply to all((residential)) rental housing units( $(\cdot, \cdot)$ ) with the exception of:

- ((A. Owner-occupied rental units;
- B. Units unavailable for rent;
- C. Housing accommodations in hotels, motels, inns or similar accommodations for transient guests;



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D. Hous	i <del>ng accomi</del>	nodations	: in retire	ement or i	nursing l	nomes:
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- E. Housing accommodations in any hospital, State-licensed community care facility, convent, monastery or other facility occupied exclusively by members of a religious order or an extended medical care facility;
- F. Rental units that a government unit, agency or authority owns, operates or manages, or that are specifically exempted from municipal regulation by State or federal law or administrative regulation. This exception does not apply once the governmental ownership, operation or management is discontinued.

## G. Rental units:

- 1. That receive funding or subsidies from the federal, state or a local government.
- 2. That are inspected at least every three years as a requirement of the funding or subsidy,
- 3. That provide a copy of the inspection to the Department of Planning and Development, and
- 4. For which the Director of the Department of Planning and Development determines that the inspection is substantially equivalent to the inspection required by this chapter.
  - H. Mobile homes of Manufactured Homes, both as defined in RCW chapter 59.20.
  - I. Accessory Dwelling Units.
  - J. Shelters and transitional housing.))
- 1. Housing units lawfully used as vacation rentals for periods not to exceed three consecutive months and is not consecutively used by the same individual or individuals for more than one three-month period;



- 2. Housing units rented for not more than 12 consecutive months as a result of the property owner taking a work-related leave of absence or assignment such as an academic sabbatical or temporary transfer;
  - 3. Housing units that are a unit unavailable for rent;
- 4. Housing units in hotels, motels, inns, bed and breakfasts, or in similar accommodations that provide lodging for transient guests;
- 5. Housing units in retirement homes, assisted-living facilities as defined in RCW 18.20, or in adult family homes as defined in RCW 70.128;
- 6. Housing units in any hospital, hospice, state-licensed-community-care facility, intermediate-care facility, or nursing home;
- 7. Housing units in any convent, monastery, or other facility occupied exclusively by members of a religious order or congregation;
  - 8. Emergency or temporary-shelter or transitional housing accommodations;
- 9. Housing units owned, operated, or managed by a major educational or medical institution or by a third party for the institution;
- 10. Housing units that a government entity or housing authority owns, operates or manages; or units exempted from municipal regulation by federal, state, or local law; and
  - 11. Accessory Dwelling Units and Detached Accessory Dwelling Units.
- B. The inspection provisions of this Chapter 22.214 shall apply to rental housing units that are included in this Rental Housing Registration and Inspection Program, with the exception of rental housing units that receive funding or subsidies from federal, state, or local government when:
- 1. The rental housing units are inspected by a federal, state, or local governmental entity at least once every five years as a funding or subsidy requirement; and



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2. The Department determines the inspection by a federal, state, or local governmental entity is substantially equivalent to the inspection required by this Chapter.

Section 5. Section 6.440.040 of the Seattle Municipal Code, which section was adopted in Ordinance 123311, is retitled and amended as follows:

((6.440.040)) <u>22.214.040</u> ((Residential))Rental ((H))<u>h</u>ousing((Business License Required)) registration, compliance declaration and renewals.

((A. Beginning April 1, 2012, no person shall make available for rent, or rent, lease, or let, to the public any residential housing unit without obtaining and holding a current residential rental business license for the building in which the residential unit is located.

B. The fee for a residential rental business license shall be set by Council by ordinance in an amount sufficient only to recover the cost of carrying out the provisions of this chapter. The fees collected shall be allocated only to that purpose.

- C. A residential rental business license expires on March 31 of each year.
- D. The residential rental business license is personal and nontransferable except as provided in Section 6.202.120

E. Application. Application for a residential rental business license shall be made to the Director of the Department of Executive Administration on forms provided by the Director of the Department of Executive Administration. The application shall list and identify by address the building and each of the residential housing units that the applicant intends to make available for rent, or rent, lease, or let, to the public prior to the expiration of the applicant's residential rental business license and shall include the fee due for the license.

F/Renewal. A residential rental business license may be renewed by paying the license fee for the ensuing year on or before the date of the expiration of the current license, submitting a renewal application updating the information contained in the original application, and submitting a certificate of compliance dated within three years and 90 days of the date of the



application for renewal, unless the Department of Planning and Development has required a more recent certificate of compliance pursuant to Section 6.440.050.G, in which case the more recent certificate of compliance shall be submitted. Any licensee who fails to pay the renewal license fee on or prior to the expiration date of the business license shall be subject to penalties in the following amounts:

- 1. \$100 if not received on or before the last day of the month following the expiration date.
- 2. \$200 if not received on or before the last day of the second month following the expiration date.
- G. Display of business license and certificate of compliance. Within 30 calendar days after issuance or renewal of a residential business license, a copy of the current residential rental business license and the most recent certificate of compliance shall be posted and remain posted in a common area in the building that is readily visible to all tenants.))
- A. With the exception of rental housing units identified in subsection 22.214.030.A, all properties containing rental housing units shall be registered with the Department between January 1, 2014 and December 31, 2016; after which no one shall rent, subrent, lease, sublease, let, or sublet to any person or entity a rental housing unit without first obtaining and holding a current rental housing registration for the property where the rental housing unit is located. The registration shall identify all rental housing units on the property and shall be the only registration required for the rental housing units on the property. Properties with rental housing units shall be registered according to the following schedule:
  - 1. By July 1, 2014 all properties with ten or more rental housing units;
  - 2./By January 1, 2015 all properties with five to nine rental housing units; and
  - 3. By December 31, 2016 all properties with one to four rental housing units.



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B. All properties with rental housing units constructed or occupied	after January, 1, 2014
shall be registered within one year after the first temporary or final Certific	ate of Occupancy is
ssued.	· /
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- C. A rental housing registration shall be valid for five years from the date the Department issues the registration.
- D. The rental housing registration shall be issued to the property owner identified on the registration application filed with the Department.
- E. The fees for rental housing registration, renewal registration, registration transfer, registration reinstatement, or for other Rental Housing Registration and Inspection Program purposes, shall be adopted by amending Chapter 22.900.
- F. The new owner of a registered property shall, within 60 days after the sale is closed on a registered property, pay a registration transfer fee, update the current registration application, and post or deliver the updated registration according to subsection 22.214.040.I. When property is held in common with multiple owners, the registration must be updated only when more than 50 percent of the ownership changes.
- G. An application for a rental housing registration shall be made to the Department on forms provided by the Director. The application shall include, but is not limited to:
  - 1. The address of the property as established by the United States Postal Service;
  - 2. The King County Tax Assessor tax parcel number of the property;
  - 3. The name, address, and telephone number of the property owner(s);
- 4. The name, address, and telephone number of the registration applicant if different from the property owner(s);
- 5. The name, address, and telephone number of the person or entity the tenant is to contact when requesting repairs be made to their rental housing unit, and the contact person's business relationship to the owner;



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Form Last Revised: April 24, 2012 2.8

6. A list of all rental housing units on the property.	, identified by a means unique
to each unit, that are or may be available for rent at any time;	

- 7. A declaration of compliance signed by the owner or owner's agent, under penalty of perjury, declaring that all housing units available for rent and listed in the registration application meet the standards in subsection 22.214.050.M; and
- 8. A statement identifying whether the conditions of the housing units available for rent and listed on the application were established by declaration of the owner or owner's agent or by physical inspection by a qualified rental housing inspector.
  - H. A rental housing registration must be renewed according to the following procedures:
- 1. A registration renewal application and the renewal fee shall be submitted at least 30 days before the current registration expires;
- 2. All information required by subsection 22.214.040.G shall be updated as needed; and
  - 3. A new declaration as required by subsection 22.214.040.G.7 shall be submitted.
- I. Within 30 days after the Department issues a rental housing registration, a copy of the current registration shall be delivered to the tenants in each rental housing unit or shall be posted and remain posted in one or more places readily visible to all tenants. A copy of the current registration shall be provided to all new tenants at or before the time they take possession of the rental housing unit.
- J. If any of the information required by subsection 22,214,040,G changes during the term of a registration, the owner shall update the information within 60 days of the information changing, on a form provided by the Director.
- Section 6. A new section 22,214,045 of the Seattle Municipal Code is added as follows: 22,214.045 Registration denial or revocation
  - A. A rental housing registration may be denied or revoked by the Department as follows:



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1. A	registration	or renewal	registration	application	may be denied	for

- a. Submitting an incomplete application; or
- b. Submitting a certificate of compliance the owner knows or should have

## known is false; and

## 2. A rental housing registration may be revoked for:

a. Failing to comply with the minimum standards in section

## 22.214.050.M;

b. Submitting a certificate of compliance/the owner knows or should have

## known is false;

- c. Failing to use a qualified rental housing inspector;
- d. Failing to transfer a registration to a new owner as required by section

## 22.214.040.F; or

e. Failing to deliver or post the registration as required by section

#### 22.214.040.I.

- B. If the Department denies or revokes a rental housing registration it shall notify the owner in writing by mailing the denial or revocation notice by first-class mail to the address identified in the registration application. The owner may appeal the denial or revocation by filing an appeal with the Office of the Hearing Examiner within 30 days of the revocation notice being mailed to the owner. Filing a timely appeal shall stay the revocation during the time the appeal is pending before the Hearing Examiner or a court. A decision of the Hearing Examiner shall be subject to review under Chapter 36.70C RCW.
- C. If a rental housing registration or renewal is denied or revoked, the registration or renewal shall not be considered by the Director until all application or housing deficiencies that were the basis for the denial or revocation are corrected.



in Ordinance 123311, is retitled and amended as follows:

annlicant shall	provide a valid certificate of compliance stating that the applicant's residential
housing units (	that were inspected comply with the requirements of the Housing Code listed in
this Section 6.	440.050.A, and that there are no conditions in those units that endanger or impair
<del>or could endan</del>	nger or impair the health or safety of a tenant. A qualified rental housing inspector
inspecting a re	ntal unit for a certificate of compliance under this chapter shall inspect for and
certify compli	ance with the following requirements of the Housing Code:
	1. The minimum floor area standards for a habitable room contained in Section
22.206.020.A;	
	2. The minimum sanitation standards contained in Sections 22.206.050.A,
22.206.050.D,	22.206.050.E, 22.206.050.F and 22.206.050.G;
	3. The minimum structural standards contained in Section 22,206.060
	4. The minimum sheltering standards contained in Section 22.206.070;
	5. The minimum maintenance standards contained in Section 22.206.080.A;
	6. The minimum heating standards contained in Section 22,206,090;
·	7. The minimum ventilation standards contained in Section 22.206.100;
	8. The minimum electrical standards contained in Section 22.206.110.A;
	9. The minimum standards for Emergency Escape Window and Doors contained
n Section 22.2	206.130.J;
	10. The requirements for garbage, rubbish, and debris removal contained in
Section 22,206	<del>160.<sub>1</sub>/.1;</del>
	11./The requirements for extermination contained in Section 22,206.160, A.3;

Section 7. Section 6.440.050 of the Seattle Municipal Code, which section was adopted

((A. As a condition to the issuance or renewal of a residential rental business/license, an

((6.440.050)) 22.214.050 Inspection and ((C)) certificate of ((C)) compliance ((R)) required



12. The requirement to provide keys and locks contained in Section 22.206.160.A.11;

13. The requirement to provide garbage cans contained in Section 22.206.160.B.2; and

14. The requirement to provide and test smoke detectors contained in Section 22.206.160.B.4.))

A. The Department shall annually select from registered properties containing rental housing units, the properties that shall be inspected by a qualified rental housing inspector for certification of compliance. The selection process shall be based on a random methodology adopted by rule, and shall include at least ten percent of all registered rental properties. For newly-constructed properties registered under subsection 22.214.040.B after January 1, 2014, the properties shall be included in the random selection process after the date the registration is required to be renewed for the first time.

B. The Department shall ensure that all properties registered under this Chapter 22.214 shall be inspected at least once every ten years, except as provided in subsections 22.214.050.C and 22.214.050.D; or as otherwise allowed or required by any federal, State, or City code. In addition, through the random selection process, no property should be selected for inspection more than once in any five-year period.

C. If the Department receives a complaint regarding a rental housing unit regulated under this program, the Department shall request that an interior inspection of the rental housing unit identified in the complaint be conducted by a Department inspector using the general authority, process and standards of the full Housing and Building Maintenance Code, Chapters 22.200 through 22.208 of the Seattle Municipal Code. If, after inspecting the rental housing unit the Department received the complaint on, the Department determines the rental housing unit violates the standards in Section 22.214.050.N and would cause the rental housing unit to fail



inspection under this Chapter 22.214, the Director may require all other rental housing units on the property be inspected according to Sections 22.214.050.G.1.c and 22.214.050.G.1.d. The inspection of all other rental housing units may be conducted by a private qualified rental housing inspector.

- D. If a property subject to this Chapter 22.214 has within two years preceding the adoption of this Chapter been subject to two or more notices of violation or one or more emergency orders of the Director for violating the standards in the Seattle Housing and Building Maintenance Code, Chapters 22.200 through 22.208 of the Seattle Municipal Code, the rental property shall be selected for inspection within the first year, consistent with the provisions of Section 22.214.050.E. through M.
- ((B)) <u>E.</u> A certificate of compliance shall be issued by a qualified rental housing inspector, ((and be))based upon the <u>inspector's physical inspection</u> ((by the qualified rental housing inspector))of the ((residential))interior and exterior of the rental housing units, and the <u>inspection shall be</u> conducted not more than ((90))60 days prior to the ((date of the))certificate of compliance <u>date</u>.
- ((C)) <u>F</u>. The certificate of compliance, <u>which shall be submitted within 60 days of receiving notice of a required inspection under this section</u>, shall:
- 1. List and show compliance with the standards contained in ((Section 6.440.050.A.))subsection 22.214.050.M for each ((residential))rental housing unit that was inspected;
- 2. State the date of the inspection and the name, address, and telephone number of the qualified rental housing inspector who performed the inspection; ((and))
- 3. State the name, address, and ((phone))telephone number of the ((building's owner/licensee or the agent designated by the owner/licensee))property owner or owner's agent; and



Form Last Revised: April 24, 2012

4.	Contain a swor	n statement tha	t the qualified r	ental housing inspe	cto1
personally inspec	cted all rental ho	using units liste	ed on the certific	cate of compliance.	

- ((\(\phi\)) \(\overline{G}\). Inspection of rental housing units for a certificate of compliance according to subsections 22.214.050.A and 22.214.050.B shall be accomplished as follows.
- 1. In buildings that contain more than one rental housing unit, an applicant may choose to have all of the rental housing units inspected ((or, if)) by a qualified rental housing inspector. If the building has not had conditions reported to and verified by the Department ((of Planning and Development,))that ((endanger or impair the health or safety of a tenant))would cause a unit to fail inspection under subsection 22,214.050.M within any preceding 12 months or since the last inspection required by this ((ehapter))Chapter 22,214, whichever is the most recent, an((the)) applicant may choose to have only a sample of the rental housing units inspected. If the applicant chooses to have a sample of the rental housing units inspected ((.If the applicant ehooses to have only a sample of the rental units inspected))the following requirements shall apply:
- a. ((If the))For buildings ((contains)) containing 20 or fewer rental housing units, ((no more than four rental)) minimum of two units are required to be inspected; or
- b. ((<u>If the</u>))<u>For buildings</u> ((<u>contains</u>))<u>containing</u> more than 20 rental <u>housing</u> units, ((<u>no more than (20)</u>))<u>15</u> percent of the rental <u>housing</u> units, <u>rounded up to the</u> <u>nearest whole number</u>, are required to be inspected, up to a maximum of 50 rental <u>housing</u> units in each building.
- $\underline{2}$ ((e)). The Department ((of Planning and Development will))shall randomly select the rental housing units to be inspected under this Section 22.214.045 using a methodology adopted by rule.



((2. If an applicant chooses sampling, the applicant shall provide the E	<del>)epartment</del>
of Planning and Development with copies of all the inspections performed on the san	<del>ipled units</del>
in order to obtain a certificate of compliance.))	

- 3. If ((an applicant chooses sampling and))a rental housing unit randomly selected by the Department ((of Planning and Development)) fails the inspection, the Department ((of Planning and Development)) may require that up to 100 percent of the rental housing units in the building where the unit that failed inspection is located be inspected.
  - ((£)) H. Notice of Inspection to Tenants.
- 1. Before After the Department ((of Planning and Development)) selects the rental housing units to be inspected, ((or, if all the units are to be inspected, before the inspection,)) and the Department has provided written notice to the owner or owner's agent of the units to be inspected, the ((landlord))owner or owner's agent shall, prior to any scheduled inspection, provide at least ((two days'))48 hours advance written notice to all tenants residing ((rental units))in ((the building))all rental housing units on the property advising the tenants that:

((a))) <u>a.</u> ((that some)) <u>Some</u> or all of the rental <u>housing</u> units will be inspected. If only a sample of the units will be inspected the notice shall identify the rental housing <u>units to be inspected</u>;

((b))) b. ((that an)) A qualified rental housing inspector ((intends to)) will enter the rental housing unit for purposes of performing ((the)) an inspection according to this Chapter 22.214;

date and ((approximate)) at an approximate ((the))time((of the proposed inspection)), and the name of the company ((o+)) and person performing the inspection;

d. A tenant shall not unreasonably withhold consent for the owner or owner's agent to enter the property as provided in RCW 59.18.150;



	(( <del>d))</del> ) <u>e.</u> (	( <del>that the</del> ))The t	tenant has	the right to	see the	inspector's
identification	before the inspect	or enters the re	ntal <u>housi</u>	ng unit;		

((e))) f. ((that a tenant whose rental unit need repairs or maintenance should send a written notice to the landlord or the person who collects the rent specifying the address of the rental unit, the name of the owner, if known, and the defective condition, repair or maintenance needed)) At any point in time a tenant may request, in writing to the owner or owner's agent, that repairs or maintenance actions be undertaken in his or her unit; and

((f))) g. ((that if)) If the owner or owner's agent fails to adequately respond to the request for repairs or maintenance at any time, the tenant may contact the Department ((of Planning and Development)) about the rental housing unit's conditions without fear of retaliation or reprisal.((; and

((g) the address at which the tenant may contact the Department of Planning and Development))

- 2. The contact information for the Department as well as the right of a tenant to request repairs and maintenance shall be prominently displayed on the notice of inspections provided under this subsection 22.214.050.1.
- 3. ((Upon request the)) The ((landlord))owner or owner's agent shall provide a copy of the notice of inspection to the qualified rental housing inspector on or before the day of the inspection.
- ((F))I. A certificate of compliance ((is))shall be valid and ((may be))used for ((license applications and renewals under))purposes of complying with the inspection provisions of this ((e))Chapter 22.214 for ((a period of three)) five years ((and 90 days)) from the date ((it))the certificate is issued unless the Department ((of Planning and Development)) determines that a violation((s)) of subsection 22.214.050.M ((the Housing Code)) exists for any of the rental housing units listed in the certificate of compliance. If the Department ((of Planning and



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Development)) determines that ((violations))a violation of ((the Housing Code)) subsection 22.214.050.M exists in any of the rental units listed in the ((a)) certificate of compliance, the ((applicant))owner may be required ((to obtain an inspection and submit a new certificate of compliance with the annual application for license renewal for the subsequent two years for those units for which violations were found))to have all rental housing units on the property inspected by a qualified rental housing inspector, obtain a new certificate of compliance, and pay a new registration fee.

- J. The Department shall audit inspection reports and certificates of compliance prepared by private qualified rental housing inspectors by reviewing inspection findings and certificates of compliance to determine their completeness and accuracy. The Department may as an element of auditing inspection reports and certificates of compliance, inspect any listed rental housing unit for compliance with this Chapter 22.214. If the Department determines that a violation of this Chapter 22.214 exists, the owner and qualified rental housing inspector shall be subject to all enforcement and remedial provisions provided for in this Chapter 22.214.
- ((G)) <u>K.</u> ((Other inspections.)) Nothing in this section precludes additional inspections conducted at the request or consent of a tenant, ((pursuant to)) under the authority of a warrant, or ((pursuant to the)) as allowed by a tenant remedy provided ((by RCW 59.18.115 of the Residential Landlord-Tenant Act)) for in RCW 59.18, as provided for under Title 22 of the Seattle Municipal Code, or as allowed by any other City code provision.
- L. Weighted values that are assigned to each inspection standard identified in subsection 22.214.050.M shall be adopted by rule and used to determine whether a rental housing unit will pass or fail inspection.
- M. A qualified rental housing inspector inspecting a rental housing unit for a certificate of compliance under this Chapter 22.214 shall inspect for and certify compliance with the following requirements of the Housing Code:



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2	contained in subs
3	<u>2.</u>
4	22.206.050.D, 22
5	3.
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8	<u>6.</u>
9	7.
10	8.
11	9.
12	in subsection 22.2
13	<u>10</u>
14	subsection 22.206
15	11
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17	22.206.160.A.11;
18	13.
19	22.206.160.B.2; a
20	14.
21	22.206.160.B.4.
22	Section 8.
23	in Ordinance 1232
24	((6.440.060)) 22.2
25	((R))registration
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27	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,

<u>1.</u>	The minimum	floor area	standards,	where	applicable,	for a	habitable	room
d in subs	ection 22.206.0	)20.A;						

- 2. The minimum sanitation standards contained in subsections 22.206.050.A, 22.206.050.D, 22.206.050.E, 22.206.050.F and 22.206.050.G;
  - 3. The minimum structural standards contained in Section 22.206.060;
  - 4. The minimum sheltering standards contained in Section 22.206.070;
  - 5. The minimum maintenance standards contained in subsection/22.206.080.A;
  - 6. The minimum heating standards contained in Section 22.206.090;
  - 7. The minimum ventilation standards contained in Section 22.206.100;
  - 8. The minimum electrical standards contained in subsection 22.206.110.A;
- 9. The minimum standards for Emergency Escape Window and Doors contained in subsection 22,206.130.J;
- 10. The requirements for garbage, rubbish, and debris removal contained in subsection 22.206.160.A.1;
  - 11. The requirements for extermination contained in subsection 22.206.160.A.3;
  - 12. The requirement to provide keys and locks contained in subsection
- 13. The requirement to provide garbage cans contained in subsection 22.206.160.B.2; and
- 14. The requirement to provide and test smoke detectors contained in subsection 22.206.160.B.4.
- Section 8. Section 6.440.060 of the Seattle Municipal Code, which section was adopted in Ordinance 123311, is retitled and amended as follows:
- $((\textbf{6.440.060})) \ \underline{\textbf{22.214.060 Private}} \ ((\textbf{Q})) \\ \text{qualified } ((\textbf{R})) \\ \text{rental } ((\textbf{H})) \\ \text{housing } ((\textbf{I})) \\ \text{inspector } ((\textbf{R})) \\ \text{registration }$



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A.	To register	as a <u>private</u> q	ualified rental	housing	inspector((	<del>(RHI)</del> )), eac	h registration
applicant sl	hall:						

- 1. Pay to the Director ((of Planning and Development)) the annual registration fee as specified ((set)) in ((the annual Department of Planning and Development fee ordinance))

  Chapter 22.900((-));
- 2. Successfully complete ((an RHI examination administered or approved by the Director of the Department of Planning and Development.)) a rental housing inspector training program on the Seattle Housing and Building Maintenance Code, the Rental Housing Registration and Inspection Program, and program inspection protocols administered by the Director. Each applicant for the ((exam)) training program shall pay to the Director ((of Planning and Development an examination)) a training fee ((to be)) set by the Director ((of Planning and Development at an amount)) that ((will fund)) funds the cost of ((administering and grading the examination)) carrying out the training program((-)); and
- 3. Provide evidence to the Department ((of Planning and Development))that the applicant possesses a current City business license issued ((pursuant))according to Section 5.55.030, and ((that the applicant has successfully completed the RHI examination within the last two years))possesses a current certification according to subsection 22.214.020.1.b.
- B. ((Expiration of Registration.))All ((RHI)) rental housing inspector registrations automatically expire ((on January 31 of each year))every two years and must be renewed ((pursuant))according to ((the provisions of subsection 6.440.060.C)) subsection 22.214.060.C.
- C. ((Renewal of Registration.)) In order to renew a registration, the ((RHI)) qualified rental housing inspector shall:
- 1. Pay the renewal fee ((set))specified in ((the annual Department of Planning and Development fee ordinance))Chapter 22.900; and



2. Provide proof of compliance with ((the requirements of))subsect	tions
(( <del>6.440,060.A,2-6.440.060.A,3</del> )) <u>22.214.060.A,2, and 22.214.060.A,3</u> .	

- D. ((Failure to Renew.))A((n RHI)) qualified rental housing inspector who fails to renew ((its))his or her registration is prohibited from inspecting and certifying rental housing ((pursuant to))under this Chapter ((6.440))22.214 until the ((RHI))inspector registers or renews a registration ((pursuant))according to ((subsection 6.440.060))Section 22.214.060.
- E. The Department is authorized to revoke a qualified rental housing inspector's registration if it is determined that the inspector:
- 1. Knows or should have known that information on a Certificate of Compliance issued under this Chapter 22.214 is false; or
- 2. Is convicted of criminal activity that occurs during inspection of a property regulated under this Chapter 22.214.
- F. The Director shall consider requests to reinstate a qualified rental housing inspector registration. The Director's determination following a request to reinstate a revoked registration shall be the Department's final decision.
- G. The Director shall adopt rules to govern the administration of the qualified rental housing inspector provisions of this Chapter 22.214.
- Section 9. Section 6.440.070 of the Seattle Municipal Code, which section was adopted in Ordinance 123311, is retitled and amended as follows:

## ((6.440.070)) 22.214.070 ((Directors to Make)) Enforcement authority and ((R)) rules

- A. The Director is the City Official designated to exercise all powers including the enforcement powers established in this Chapter 22.214.
- B. The Director ((of the Department of Executive Administration and the Director of the Department of Planning and Development are)) is authorized to adopt ((, publish and enforce rules and regulations consistent with this chapter for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of



this chapter))rules as necessary to carry out this Chapter 22.214 including the duties of the Director under this Chapter 22.214.

Section 10. A new section 22.214.075 of the Seattle Municipal Code is added as follows:

## 22.214.075 Violations and enforcement

A. Failure to comply with any provision of this Chapter 22.214, or rule adopted according to this Chapter 22.214, shall be a violation of the Chapter 22.214 and subject to enforcement as provided for in this Chapter 22.214.

B. Upon presentation of proper credentials, the Director or duly authorized representative of the Director may, with the consent of the owner or occupant of a rental housing unit, or according to a lawfully-issued inspection warrant, enter at reasonable times any rental housing unit subject to the consent or warrant to perform activities authorized by this Chapter 22.214.

C. This Chapter 22.214 shall be enforced for the benefit of the health, safety, and welfare of the general public, and not for the benefit of any particular person or class of persons.

D. It is the intent of this Chapter 22.214 to place the obligation of complying with its requirements upon the owner(s) of the property and the rental housing units subject to this Chapter 22.214.

E. No provision of or term used in this Chapter 22.214 is intended to impose any duty upon the City or any of its officers or employees which would subject them to damages in a civil action.

Section 11. A new section 22.214.080 of the Seattle Municipal Code is added as follows: 22.214.080 Investigation and notice of violation

A. If after an investigation the Director determines that the standards or requirements of this Chapter 22.214 have been violated, the Director may issue a notice of violation to the owner.



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The notice of violation shall state separately each standard or requirement violated; shall state what corrective action, if any, is necessary to comply with the standards or requirements; and shall set a reasonable time for compliance that shall generally not be longer than 30 days and that shall not be extended without a showing that the owner is working in good faith and making substantial progress towards compliance.

B. When enforcing provisions of this Chapter related to property registration, as provided for under sections 22.214.040.A, 22.214.040.B, 22.214.040F, and 22.214.040.G, the Director may issue warnings prior to issuing notices of violation and may, except in cases of repeat violations, provide a reasonable time for compliance with no penalty.

C. The notice of violation shall be served upon the owner by personal service, or by first class mail to the owner's last known address. If the address of the owner is unknown and cannot be found after a reasonable search, the notice may be served by posting a copy of the notice at a conspicuous place on the property.

D. A copy of the notice of violation may be filed with the King County Department of Records and Elections when the owner fails to correct the violation or the Director requests the City Attorney take appropriate enforcement action.

E. Nothing in this Section 22.214.080 shall be deemed to limit or preclude any action or proceeding to enforce this Chapter 22.214 nor does anything in this Section 22.214.080 obligate the Director to issue a notice of violation prior to initiating a civil enforcement action.

Section 12. Section 6.440.080 of the Seattle Municipal Code, which section was adopted in Ordinance 123311, is retitled and amended as follows:

((6.440.080)) 22.2/4.085 ((License Denial, Suspension, or Revocation)) Civil enforcement and penalties

((A. A residential rental housing business license may be suspended, denied, or revoked pursuant to chapter 6.202.



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B. If an application for a residential rental housing business license is denied, or a residential rental housing license is suspended or revoked, no reapplication for that license will be considered by the Director until correction of any and all deficiencies on which the denial, suspension, or revocation was based.

C. If an application for a license renewal is denied, no application for a license or a license renewal will be considered by the Director until any and all deficiencies on which the refusal to renew was based have been corrected.))

A. In addition to any other remedy authorized by law or equity, civil actions to enforce this Chapter 22.214 shall be brought exclusively in Seattle Municipal Court except as otherwise required by law or court rule. The Director shall request in writing that the City Attorney take enforcement action. The City Attorney shall, with the assistance of the Director, take appropriate action to enforce this Chapter 22.214. In any civil action filed according to this Chapter 22.214, the City has the burden of proving by a preponderance of the evidence that a violation exists or existed. The issuance of the notice of violation is not itself evidence that a violation exists.

B. In addition to any other remedy available at law or in equity, the following penalties shall be imposed for violating this Chapter 22.214:

1. Any person or entity violating or failing to comply with any requirement of this Chapter 22.214 or rule adopted under this Chapter 22.214 shall be subject to a cumulative civil penalty of \$150 per day for the first ten days the violation or failure to comply exists and \$500 per day for each day thereafter. A separate violation exists for each day a violation or failure to comply with any requirement of this Chapter 22.214 or rule adopted under this Chapter 22.214 exists.

2. Any person or entity that knowingly submits or assists in submitting a falsified inspection report or certificate of compliance, or knowingly submits falsified information upon



Diane Sugimura/Faith Lumsden
DPD Residential Rental Property Registration and Inspection Program ORD
August 22, 2012
Version #8a

which a certificate of compliance is issued; shall be subject to a penalty of \$5,000 in addition to the penalties provided for in subsection 22,214.085.B.1.

3. Any property owner who fails to register a property, transfer a registration or renew a registration, as provided for under subsections 22.214.040.A, 22.214.040.B, 22.214.040F, and 22.214.040G shall be subject to a penalty of \$1,000, except as set forth in subsection 22.214.080.B; and except in the case of a repeat violator, in which case the full penalties of subsection 22.214.085.B.1 shall apply.

Section 13. Section 6.440.090 of the Seattle Municipal Code, which section was adopted in Ordinance 123311, is repealed:

## ((6.440.090 Penalties

A. Any person violating any of the provisions or failing to comply with any of the requirements of this chapter or any rules or regulations adopted by the Director of Executive Administration or the Director of Planning and Development pursuant to this chapter, may be punished by a penalty of \$150 per day for the first ten days that the violation or failure to comply exists and \$500 per day for each day thereafter. Each person is guilty of a separate violation for each and every day during any portion of which any violation of any provision of this chapter is committed, continued, or permitted by such person.

B. Any person who knowingly submits or assists in the submission of a falsified certificate of inspection, or knowingly submits falsified information upon which a certificate of compliance is issued, in addition to the penalties provided in subsection 6.44.060. A above, shall be subject to a penalty of \$1000.

C. For any rental unit that fails the inspection for the certificate of compliance under this chapter, the Department of Planning and Development may issue a notice of violation under the Housing Code and subject the violator to the penalties imposed or remedies available under the provisions of the Housing Code.))



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Section 14. A new section 22.214.090 of the Seattle Municipal Code is added as follows: 22.214.090 Appeal to superior court

Final decisions of the Seattle Municipal Court on enforcement actions authorized by this Chapter 22.214 may be appealed according to the Rules for Appeal of Decisions of Courts of Limited Jurisdiction.

Section 15. Severability. If any part, provision, or section of this ordinance is held to be void or unconstitutional, all other parts, provisions, and sections of this ordinance not expressly so held to be void or unconstitutional shall continue in full force and effect.

Section 16. Database. The Department of Planning and Development shall develop and regularly maintain a database, to be made available electronically, posted on the department's website, and made available for distribution to citizens or outside agencies, of the following program elements:

- A. The information disclosed in the required application materials listed in subsection 22.214.040.G:
- B. The address, name of property owner, and contact information for any property with a registration that is subject to a denial or revocation under Section 22.214.045;
  - C. The date and outcome of any inspection required under subsection 22.214.050.A; and
- D. The information disclosed under the certificate of compliance in subsection 22.214.050.F.

Section 17. Beginning in 2014, the Department of Planning and Development shall prepare a written report, to be presented to Council by June 1 of each year, to include an evaluation of the following program elements:

A. The status of registration, including the extent to which previously undisclosed rental housing units have been found and whether those units were then established as legal, registered rental housing units;



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Form Last Revised: April 24, 2012

- B. The extent to which properties that have been subject to inspection have not completed the inspection within 60 days of notification of selection;
- C. The results of the inspection process when a property with previous code enforcement history has been required to be inspected as a condition of receiving a registration;
  - D. Whether the fee associated with the registration actually reflects program costs;
- E. The extent to which inspections have occurred on properties with a valid registration that have resulted from a complaint;
  - F. The extent to which the civil warrant process has been used; and

G. The extent to which audits have occurred on inspections and any related findings.



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Form Last Revised: April 24, 2012

shall take effect as provided by Seattle Mu	nicipal Code Section	1.04.020.	and the second second
Passed by the City Council the	day of		_, 2012, and
signed by me in open session in authentica	tion of its passage thi	is	
day of, 201	2.		
		<u>/</u>	
	President	of the City C	Council
Approved by me this day of _		, 2012.	
	Michael McGinn, I	Mayor	
Filed by me this day of		, 2012.	
Seal)	Monica Martinez S	Simmons, City C	lerk

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by

## STATE OF WASHINGTON - KING COUNTY

--ss.

289619 CITY OF SEATTLE, CLERKS OFFICE No. 124011,012,013,014,015,16

## **Affidavit of Publication**

The undersigned, on oath states that he is an authorized representative of The Daily Journal of Commerce, a daily newspaper, which newspaper is a legal newspaper of general circulation and it is now and has been for more than six months prior to the date of publication hereinafter referred to, published in the English language continuously as a daily newspaper in Seattle, King County, Washington, and it is now and during all of said time was printed in an office maintained at the aforesaid place of publication of this newspaper. The Daily Journal of Commerce was on the 12<sup>th</sup> day of June, 1941, approved as a legal newspaper by the Superior Court of King County.

The notice in the exact form annexed, was published in regular issues of The Daily Journal of Commerce, which was regularly distributed to its subscribers during the below stated period. The annexed notice, a

CT:TITLE ONLY ORDINANCE

of Publication

was published on

10/19/12

The amount of the fee charged for the foregoing publication is the sum of \$111.60 which amount has been

paid in full.

10/19/2012

Notary public for the State of Washington,

Subscribed and sworn to before me on

residing in Seattle

## State of Washington, King County

# City of Seattle Title Only Ordinances

The full text of the following legislation, passed by the City Coul.:ii on October 1, 2012, and published below by title only, will be mailed upon request, or can be accessed at http://clerk.seattle.gov. For information on upcoming meetings of the Seattle City Council, please visit http://www.seattle.gov/council/calendar.

Contact: Office of the City Clerk at (206) 684-8344.

#### ORDINANCE NO. 124011

AN ORDINANCE relating to rental housing registration and inspection; adding a new Chapter 22.214 to the Seattle Municipal Code; retitling portions of Chapter 6.440 as Chapter 22.214; amending portions of the retitled Chapter 6.440; and repealing portions of Chapter 6.440.

## ORDINANCE NO. 124012

ORDINANCE NO. 124012

AN ORDINANCE relating to a passenger boat moorage and loading facility located over and across Vine Street, west of Alaskan Way, amending Ordinance 115972, as amended by Ordinance 121855, updating the insurance and bond requirements, and amending the annual fee and other terms and conditions of the permit; renewing the term of the permit to the Port of Seattle; providing for the acceptance of the permit and conditions; and ratifying and confirming certain prior acts.

#### ORDINANCE NO. 124013

AN ORDINANCE NO. 124013

AN ORDINANCE relating to the City Light Department, declaring the former Chelsea, Hawthorne, Hill, Sand Point, View Ridge, and Wedgwood Substation properties as surplus to the City's needs and no longer required for providing public utility service or other municipal purpose; authorizing the sale of said properties for fair market value through negotiated sale or an open and competitive process; and authorizing the Superintendent of the City Light Department to execute all necessary documents to accomplish such property sales.

## ORDINANCE NO. 124014

ORDINANCE NO. 124014

AN ORDINANCE vacating a portion of Westlake Avenue between Pine Street and 4th Avenue, on the petition of the Seattle Department of Parks and Recreation; accepting quit claim deeds from abutting property owners for their property interests in the portion of Westlake Avenue being vacated; authorizing egress easement agreements with abutting property owners; approving agreements between the Department of Parks and Recreation and Seattle Public Utilities and between the Department of Parks and Recreation and Seattle City Light concerning utility infrastructure, as reflected in Clerk File 311670; designating the vacated portion of Westlake Avenue as an addition to Westlake Park and placing it under the jurisdiction of the Department of Parks and Recreation; and ratifying and confirming certain prior acts.

## ORDINANCE NO. 124015

AN ORDINANCE NO. 124015

AN ORDINANCE relating to a grant from the United States Department of Defense to the Office of Housing to update analyses and assumptions used in preparing the 2008 Redevelopment Plan for the Fort Lawton U.S. Army Reserve Center, authorizing the Director of Housing or designees to accept the grant and to execute corresponding agreements, and ratifying and confirming prior acts.

## ORDINANCE NO. 124016

AN ORDINANCE appropriating money to pay certain audited claims and ordering the payment thereof.

Date of publication in the Seattle Daily Journal of Commerce, October 19, 2012. 10/19(289619)